



PREVENTION INSIGHTS
2022 MAIN FINDINGS

INDIANA YOUTH SURVEY

(Formerly known as Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug
Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents)

Allen County Schools 6th Grade Students

Survey Conducted January through April 2022
Report Dated August 2022

**Conducted by: Prevention Insights
School of Public Health-Bloomington
Indiana University
Sycamore Hall, Fourth Floor
1033 E. Third Street
Bloomington, IN 47405-7005**

<http://www.INYS.indiana.edu>

INYS@indiana.edu

Toll free: 1-800-346-3077

Fax: 812-855-4940

Funded in part by a contract with the Indiana Family and
Social Services Administration - Division of Mental Health
and Addiction

INDIANA YOUTH SURVEY

Thank you for participating in the 2022 Indiana Youth Survey! Your participation allows us to collect valid data about children and adolescents across the state of Indiana. We can then present this data to state officials so they can better understand the students in Indiana as well as identify and address any issues related to substance use and mental health.

We also hope that your INYS report results will be of value to your community. We believe these results can help you better understand your student body, inform school policies, select prevention programs or curricula, collaborate with community prevention efforts, and provide necessary data for grant and funding applications.

If you have any questions about your report, please contact the INYS Coordinators at 1-800- 346-3077 or at INYS@indiana.edu.

Want additional help utilizing YOUR survey results to address health and educational barriers or write successful grant applications? Prevention Insights offers tiered Technical Assistance services to meet the needs of your community. Email TAHelp@indiana.edu for information and pricing.

Thank you!

Note: A single copy of this report was prepared for the designated local survey coordinator. The local data contained herein are the property of the local survey sponsor. They will not be released to anyone else by Prevention Insights. The local survey sponsor may determine whether or not to release these data to anyone else. If released, a reference to the source would be appreciated. Statewide data are the property of Prevention Insights and the Trustees of Indiana University, and they are copyrighted. Permission is granted to distribute the statewide results with the copyright notice.

SCHOOL/ CORPORATION LEVEL

INYS QUICK GUIDE

Part I:

Survey Information & Summary of Results

Part II:

Responses to All Survey Questions
by Grade Level, All/Male/Female

Helpful Hints:



Interpreting your Data



Interpret with Caution



Resource Available



Table of Contents

Part I: Survey Information and Summary of Results	4
Criteria for Usable Surveys	5
Demographic Information.....	6
Using INYS State and Regional Data	7
Prevalence Rates for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.....	8
Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs	9
Communities that Care (CTC) Risk and Protective Factors.....	10
Parental Deployment & Incarceration.....	15
Mental Health	18
Part II: Responses to All Survey Questions	20
Frequency Tables.....	21
All Students.....	22
Male Students.....	36
Female Students	50

*Frequency Tables present student responses in percentages. Responses are presented in the order they are found on the survey questionnaire.



Sample survey questionnaires for 6th graders and 7th-12th graders are available on the INYS website: <https://inys.indiana.edu/about-survey>

Part I: Survey Information and Summary of Results

Criteria for Usable Surveys

The table below describes the number of surveys collected from participating students in your community. There is a protocol for checking errors to eliminate unreliable responses. A survey meeting any one of the following exclusion criteria was not included in the data analysis:

- Majority of the survey questions were left unanswered
- Student indicated they did not answer survey truthfully
- Student indicated use of fictitious drug
- No gender or grade information provided
- Implausible combination of age and age of first-time use of substances
- Inconsistent responses
- Pharmacologically implausible responses

Only valid surveys (**Usable surveys**) were included in the final analyses.

Number of Usable Questionnaires Allen County Schools Students, 2022 (Count, Percentage)

		Year	
		2022	
selected	Blank surveys/Refused to participate	20	0.9
	Not truthfully at all response	40	1.8
	Indicated fictitious drug (vivo) use	28	1.2
	Rejected by gender check	10	0.4
	Rejected by grade check	16	0.7
	Rejected by age and onset age check	6	0.3
	Rejected by consistent use check	1	0.0
	Rejected by dose check	.	.
	Usable surveys	2120	94.6
	Total	2241	100.0

Demographic Information

The following table shows the demographic characteristics of the participating students from your community. Please note that NO DATA will be presented in this report for any **grade level with fewer than 30 usable surveys**. This is to protect the **confidentiality** of your students.

Demographic Information Allen County Schools Students, 2022 (Valid cases only: Count, Percentage)

		Year	
		2022	
Q1 Gender	Male	1070	50.5
	Female	1050	49.5
Q2 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	1676	81.7
	Hispanic	376	18.3
Q3 Race	White	911	44.8
	Black/African American	397	19.5
	Asian	181	8.9
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	7	0.3
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	26	1.3
	Race not known or other	180	8.9
	More than one race	331	16.3
Q4 Grade	6th	2120	100.0
Q5 Age	10 years or younger	4	0.2
	11 years	690	32.6
	12 years	1328	62.7
	13 years or older	95	4.5

Using INYS State and Regional Data

We encourage communities to compare their results with INYS State and Regional data. This **comparison** is needed to answer the following questions:

- How should we interpret a particular data point? For example, is our school's rate of 6th grade alcohol use concerning, or typical for 6th graders in other locales?
- In what areas are we leading our Region or Indiana peers?
- In what areas are we "behind" our Region or Indiana peers?
- If our community is new to the INYS or lacks trend (previous year) data, what trends are our Region or Indiana peers seeing that we might monitor for locally?

The INYS has used probability sampling to collect statewide data since 2016. Regional data uses convenience sampling (schools participate voluntarily) and may not be representative of a region's youth. Every INYS State Report includes information about participation rates by Region, with higher participation rates indicating a more accurate regional picture.

Refer to the Indiana Youth Survey 2022 Report, previous year State Reports, and data visualization tools available at <https://inys.indiana.edu/survey-results> to compare, contrast, and contextualize local data.



Please compare community-level data to State or Regional data if possible.



The INYS State Report includes tables with State and Regional data. Narrative sections of the Report discuss trends observed over time.



Use caution when using Region data for comparison. INYS regional data may not be representative of general attitudes and behaviors.

Prevalence Rates for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Monthly prevalence rate is defined as the percentage of students who reported using a particular substance at least once within the past 30 days. The following table shows the monthly prevalence rates among students in your community who participated in the survey.

Please note that the cleaning protocol used by Prevention Insights to determine valid surveys was changed in 2015. These changes were made to better align the methodology with that used by national surveys. These changes may have a noticeable effect on the reported rates, especially for alcohol and marijuana use. Therefore, caution should be used when comparing data between years.



Trend data (if available) allows us to observe changes in local students' behavior and attitudes over time.



Use caution when comparing pre-2015 data with more current data.

Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs Allen County Schools 6th Grade Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

	Year
	2022
Q8 Cigarettes	1.0
Q8 Alcohol	5.4
Q8 Marijuana	1.9
Q8 Inhalants	1.6
Q8 Prescription drugs	2.5
Q8 Other illegal drugs	0.2

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse.^{1,2} Compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life.³ The table below shows the average age of first use among students who reported using a particular substance at least once during their lifetime.



Delaying age of first-time substance use lowers a young person’s risk of developing substance use dependence later in life.

Mean Age of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use Allen County Schools Students, 2022 (Valid cases only: Mean age)

At what age did you first use...?	Grade
	6th
Q9 Cigarettes	10.52
Q9 Alcohol	10.53
Q9 Marijuana	10.98
Q9 Inhalants	10.75
Q9 Prescription drugs	10.27
Q9 Other illegal drugs	11.00

1 Grant, B. F., Stinson, F. S., & Harford, T. C. (2001). Age at onset of alcohol use and DSM-IV alcohol abuse and dependence: A 12-year follow-up. *Journal of Substance Abuse, 13*(4), 493-504.

2 Warner, L. A., & White, H. R. (2003). Longitudinal effects of age at onset and first drinking situations on problem drinking. *Substance Use & Misuse, 38*(14), 1983-2016.

3 Hingson, R. W., Heeren, T., & Winter, M. R. (2006). Age at drinking onset and alcohol dependence: Age at onset, duration, and severity. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 160*(7), 739-746.

Communities that Care (CTC) Risk and Protective Factors

Risk factors are conditions that increase the chances that children will become involved in problem behaviors in adolescence and young adulthood.¹ Measures included in the *Indiana Youth Survey* from the Communities That Care (CTC) System can predict alcohol and other drugs use, as well as delinquency, dropping out of school, teen pregnancy and violence. Students with elevated risk factor scores have a higher likelihood of substance use and problem behaviors compared to those with low risk factor scores.

CTC is based on the Social Development Strategy which focuses primarily on the strengthening of protective factors. **Protective factors** are conditions that have a positive influence and “protect” or “buffer” against the negative influences associated with risk factors. Though closely related, protective factors are not the opposite of risk factors but rather reduce the effects of existing risk factors.



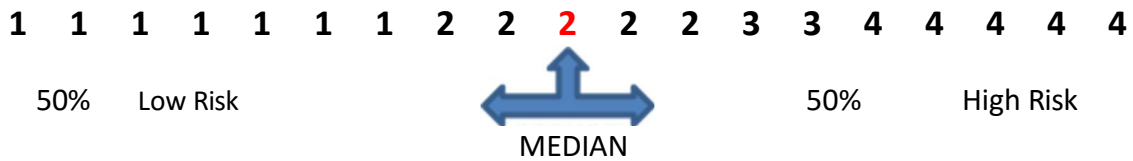
Protective factors buffer the impact of risk factors that young people are exposed to at the individual, peer, family, school, and community domains.

Youth responding to the 2022 INYS answered survey questions related to eighteen CTC scale items (5 risk factors and 6 protective factors). Survey questions and responses used to determine CTC scores are found in [Part II: Answers to All Survey Questions](#).

Prevention Insights uses a **cut-point** method to identify elevated risk factors and depressed protective factors on the *Indiana Youth Survey* for students in grades 6, 8, 10 and 12.² Survey respondents were divided into two categories – low risk and high risk for risk factors, and low protection and high protection for protective factors– based upon national data. Students from around the country were asked the same questions.

For example, youth were asked: “How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they try marijuana once or twice?”

All of the responses from the national survey were scored with a numerical value and put in order from lowest to highest, and the middlemost score was identified. This score is the median and it divided all responses into two halves (50% of responses are at/below the median and 50% are above the median). The median was used to determine the cut point for low and high groups. In this example, any youth that indicated a 2 or higher is considered to be at high risk.



In simple terms, if 50% of the students in Indiana are at high risk and 50% are at low risk on a particular risk factor, then the Indiana students are similar to the nationwide data. **Problem areas are considered to be any risk factors with 50% or more of students showing high risk or any protective factors with 50% or more of students showing low protection.** The following table shows the percentage of students at low or high risk for fourteen different risk factors, while the second table shows the percentage of students at low or high protection for six protective factors. **Please take note of bold numbers over 50.0.**

Data in community-level reports may also be compared to regional and state averages. It is worthwhile to know how local students measure up against their Region or Indiana peers, even if neither group exceeds the 50% cut-point (the national average). Do the issues and trends we see locally align with those faced by our neighbors and peers across the state? Or, are we facing unique local challenges or opportunities?



Bold numbers in the chart below show us the percentage of local students whose likelihood to engage in problem behaviors—alcohol and drug use, delinquency, dropping out of school, teen pregnancy, and violence—is higher than the national average.

Percentage of students with CTC risk factor scores at/below (low risk) or above (high risk) the national standard Allen County Schools Students, 2022

		Grade
		6th
Risk score - Poor family management	Low risk	55.4
	High risk	44.6
Risk score - High family conflict	Low risk	47.2
	High risk	52.8
Risk score - Parental attitudes favor drug use	Low risk	80.7
	High risk	19.3
Risk score - School academic failure	Low risk	58.3
	High risk	41.7
Risk score - Peer-individual perceived risk of drug use	Low risk	26.4
	High risk	73.7

Note: The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Allen.



Bold numbers in the chart below show us the percentage of local students whose level of protection against problem behaviors is lower than the national average.

**Percentage of students with CTC protective
factor scores
at/below (low protection) or above (high
protection) the national standard
Allen County Schools Students, 2022**

		Grade
		6th
Protective score - Community rewards for involvement	Low protection	73.7
	High protection	26.3
Protective score - Family opportunities for involvement	Low protection	51.7
	High protection	48.3
Protective score - Family rewards for involvement	Low protection	58.4
	High protection	41.6
Protective score - School opportunity for involvement	Low protection	34.6
	High protection	65.4
Protective score - School rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	54.8
	High protection	45.2
Protective score - Peer- individual interaction with prosocial peers	Low protection	70.4
	High protection	29.6

Note: The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Allen.

Identification of elevated risk and low protection is important to addressing several problem behaviors among youth. Implementation of evidence-based curricula and environmental strategies is the best way to address these issues.



Substance use prevention efforts mitigate risk factors or bolster protective factors to decrease youth substance use and other problem behaviors.

1 Hawkins, J. D., & Catalano, R. F. (2002). *Investing in your community's youth: An introduction to the Communities that Care System*. South Deerfield, MA: Channing Bete Company.

2 Arthur, M. W., Briney, J. S., Hawkins, J. D., Abbott, R.D. Brooke-Weiss, B. L., & Catalano, R. F. (2007). Measuring risk and protection in communities using the Communities That Care Youth Survey. *Evaluation and Program Planning, 20*, 197-211.

Parental Deployment & Incarceration

Literature shows that parental absence has been considered as a significant distress for youth and caused negative effects on their lives.¹ Research also has demonstrated that parental military deployment places youth at increased risk for substance abuse² and mental health issues.³ The table below shows the percentage of parental deployment. Also, monthly use of various substances by parental deployment is presented.

Parental Deployment Allen County Schools Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
		6th
Parents Served in a War Zone	No	68.6
	Yes	11.5
	Not sure	19.8

Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs Allen County Schools 6th Grade Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

	Parents Served in a War Zone	
	No	Yes
Q8 Cigarettes	0.9	1.8
Q8 Alcohol	4.6	7.9
Q8 Marijuana	1.5	1.7
Q8 Inhalants	1.5	1.3
Q8 Prescription drugs	2.9	2.1
Q8 Other illegal drugs	0.2	0.4

Parental incarceration increases youth and adolescent risk for substance abuse and mental health problems.⁴ The table below shows the percentage of parental incarceration. Also, monthly use of various substances by parental incarceration is presented.

**Parental Incarceration
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Parents Served Time in Jail	No	56.2
	Yes	26.1
	Not sure	17.7

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and
Other Drugs
Allen County Schools 6th Grade Students,
2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

	Parents Served Time in Jail	
	No	Yes
Q8 Cigarettes	0.4	1.9
Q8 Alcohol	3.6	8.2
Q8 Marijuana	0.9	4.0
Q8 Inhalants	1.6	2.1
Q8 Prescription drugs	2.5	3.2
Q8 Other illegal drugs	0.1	0.6

- 1 Fu, M., Xue, Y., & Yuan, T. (2017). Parental absence predicts suicide ideation through emotional disorders. *PLoS One*, 12(12):e0188823.
- 2 Fitzsimons, V.M., & Krause-Parello, C. A. (2009). Military children: When parents are deployed overseas. *The Journal of School Nursing*, 25(1), 40.
- 3 Reed, S.C., Bell, J.F., & Edwards, T.C. (2011). Adolescent well-being in Washington State military families. *American Journal of Public Health*, 101(9), 1676.
- 4 Murray, J., Farrington, D.P., Sekol, I., & Olsen, R.F. (2009). Effects of parental imprisonment on child antisocial behavior and mental health: A systematic review. *Campbell Systematic Reviews*, 4, 1-105.

Mental Health

Prior research has demonstrated robust relationships between adolescent depression, suicidal behavior and substance abuse.^{1,2,3} As a result, the State is trying to better understand the prevalence of mental health concerns among Indiana’s youth. Mental health was measured for the past year (12 months) with survey items that asked about “feeling so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities,” “seriously consider attempting suicide,” and “making a plan about how you would attempt suicide.” Since the survey is anonymous, individual students and their mental health problems cannot be identified.



Poor youth mental health is strongly associated with youth substance use and other risky behaviors. Prevention efforts may address them simultaneously.



INYS mental health measures are not connected to individual students. Direct screening is necessary for referral to treatment.

Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months Allen County Schools Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
During the past 12 months, did you...?		6th
Q21 Feel sad or hopeless for 2+ weeks in a row	No	58.5
	Yes	41.5
Q21 Seriously consider attempting suicide	No	84.4
	Yes	15.6
Q21 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	87.8
	Yes	12.2

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Mental Health	Mentally Healthy	56.1
	Mentally Distressed	43.9

Note: Mentally Distressed - At least one 'Yes' on three mental health questions.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drugs
Allen County Schools 6th Grade Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

	Mental Health	
	Mentally Healthy	Mentally Distressed
Q8 Cigarettes	0.5	1.6
Q8 Alcohol	3.3	7.6
Q8 Marijuana	0.5	3.4
Q8 Inhalants	1.2	2.2
Q8 Prescription drugs	1.4	3.8
Q8 Other illegal drugs	0.1	0.5

¹ Esposito-Smythers, C., & Spirito, A. (2004). Adolescent substance use and suicidal behavior: A review with implications for treatment research. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 28* (5), 775-885.

² Hallfors, D. D., Waller, M.W., Ford, C.A., Halpern, C. T., Brodish, P. H., & Iritani, B. (2004). Adolescent depression and suicide risk: Association with sex and drug behavior. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 27*(3), 224-230.

³ Light, J.M., Grube, J.W., Madden, P.A., & Gover, J. (2003). Adolescent alcohol use and suicidal ideation: A nonrecursive model. *Addictive Behaviors, 28*, 705-724.

Part II: Responses to All Survey Questions

Frequency Tables

The responses to all survey questions are presented in this section, in three segments. The tables are first presented by grade level, followed by tables including only male student responses, and lastly tables including only female student responses. **The responses to the individual items that make up each of the CTC risk and protective factors are provided.**

The frequency tables are presented in the following order in each of the segments:

- Personal and Family Information
- Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
- Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
- Perceived Risks of Drug Use
- Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
- Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
- Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
- Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
- Poor Family Management
- Family Conflict
- School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
- School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- Academic Failure
- Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
- Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- Interaction with Prosocial Peers

All Students

**Personal and Family Information
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q1 Gender	Male	50.5
	Female	49.5
Q2 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	81.7
	Hispanic	18.3
Q3 Race	White	44.8
	Black/African American	19.5
	Asian	8.9
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.3
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.3
	Race not known or other	8.9
	More than one race	16.3
Q5 Age	10 years or younger	0.2
	11 years	32.6
	12 years	62.7
	13 years or older	4.5
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	68.6
	Yes	11.5
	Not sure	19.8
Q7 Parents served time in jail	No	56.2
	Yes	26.1
	Not sure	17.7

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		Grade
		6th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never	99.0
	1-5 times	0.8
	6-19 times	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.1
Q8 Alcohol	Never	94.6
	1-5 times	5.0
	6-19 times	0.2
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.1
Q8 Marijuana	Never	98.1
	1-5 times	1.3
	6-19 times	0.2
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.3
Q8 Inhalants	Never	98.4
	1-5 times	0.9
	6-19 times	0.4
	20-39 times	0.1
	40+ times	0.1
Q8 Prescription drugs	Never	97.5
	1-5 times	1.9
	6-19 times	0.2
	20-39 times	0.2
	40+ times	0.2
Q8 Other illegal drugs	Never	99.8
	1-5 times	0.2
	6-19 times	0.0

20-39 times	0.0
40+ times	0.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
At what age did you first use...?		6th
Q9 Cigarettes	Never used	97.4
	10 years or younger	1.6
	11 years	0.6
	12 years	0.3
	13 years or older	0.0
Q9 Alcohol	Never used	90.7
	10 years or younger	5.8
	11 years	2.4
	12 years	1.1
	13 years or older	0.1
Q9 Marijuana	Never used	97.1
	10 years or younger	0.9
	11 years	1.4
	12 years	0.4
	13 years or older	0.2
Q9 Inhalants	Never used	97.9
	10 years or younger	0.9
	11 years	0.8
	12 years	0.4
	13 years or older	0.0
Q9 Prescription drugs	Never used	96.9
	10 years or younger	2.4
	11 years	0.5
	12 years	0.1

	13 years or older	0.0
Q9 Other illegal drugs	Never used	99.6
	10 years or younger	0.1
	11 years	0.2
	12 years	0.0
	13 years or older	0.0

**Perceived Risks of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		Grade
		6th
Q10 Smoke 1+ pack of cigarettes per day	No risk	24.1
	Slight risk	10.9
	Moderate risk	26.9
	Great risk	38.1
Q10 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	33.8
	Slight risk	32.8
	Moderate risk	17.8
	Great risk	15.6
Q10 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	28.5
	Slight risk	18.6
	Moderate risk	29.1
	Great risk	23.8
Q10 Take 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	No risk	28.8
	Slight risk	24.0
	Moderate risk	24.3
	Great risk	22.9
Q10 Have 5+ alcoholic drinks once or twice a week	No risk	26.0
	Slight risk	11.9
	Moderate risk	28.4
	Great risk	33.6
	No risk	24.9

	Slight risk	6.9
Q10 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	Moderate risk	14.9
	Great risk	53.3

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		6th
Q11 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	73.2
	Wrong	19.7
	A little bit wrong	5.0
	Not at all wrong	2.0
Q11 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	75.8
	Wrong	15.5
	A little bit wrong	5.2
	Not at all wrong	3.5
Q11 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	70.5
	Wrong	17.6
	A little bit wrong	9.1
	Not at all wrong	2.9
Q11 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	81.2
	Wrong	12.8
	A little bit wrong	4.2
	Not at all wrong	1.7

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		6th
	Very wrong	87.6

	Wrong	8.7
Q12 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	A little bit wrong	2.7
	Not at all wrong	1.1
Q12 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	85.8
	Wrong	7.1
	A little bit wrong	4.4
	Not at all wrong	2.7
Q12 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	89.3
	Wrong	7.6
	A little bit wrong	2.2
	Not at all wrong	1.0
Q12 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	90.8
	Wrong	6.4
	A little bit wrong	1.5
	Not at all wrong	1.4
Q12 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	92.5
	Wrong	5.3
	A little bit wrong	1.5
	Not at all wrong	0.8

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		6th
Q12 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	73.8
	Wrong	20.4
	A little bit wrong	4.5
	Not at all wrong	1.4
Q12 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	78.4
	Wrong	15.1
	A little bit wrong	4.7

	Not at all wrong	1.7
Q12 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	52.1
	Wrong	28.0
	A little bit wrong	15.9
	Not at all wrong	4.0

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
During the past 12 months, did you...?		6th
Q13 Feel sad or hopeless for 2+ weeks	No	58.5
	Yes	41.5
Q13 Consider attempting suicide	No	84.4
	Yes	15.6
Q13 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	87.8
	Yes	12.2

**Poor Family Management
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q14 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	53.1
	yes	39.8
	no	5.8
	NO!	1.3
Q14 Parents ask about homework	YES!	48.3
	yes	33.1
	no	13.7
	NO!	4.9

Q14 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	67.7
	yes	23.6
	no	5.9
	NO!	2.9
Q14 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	75.4
	yes	16.1
	no	5.3
	NO!	3.2
Q18 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	61.4
	yes	28.4
	no	7.6
	NO!	2.5
Q18 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	59.7
	yes	24.2
	no	10.7
	NO!	5.3
Q18 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	69.5
	yes	21.2
	no	5.5
	NO!	3.8
Q18 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	68.2
	yes	21.7
	no	6.5
	NO!	3.6

Family Conflict
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
		6th
Q14 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	20.2
	yes	25.3

	no	36.1
	NO!	18.4
Q14 Family has serious arguments	YES!	16.8
	yes	22.8
	no	35.7
	NO!	24.6
Q14 Family members often insult or yell at each other	YES!	16.8
	yes	20.8
	no	32.6
	NO!	29.8

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q16 Students have chances to help decide activities and rules	YES!	23.2
	yes	46.0
	no	23.4
	NO!	7.5
Q16 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	19.3
	yes	42.4
	no	30.1
	NO!	8.2
Q16 Students have lots of chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	59.6
	yes	33.5
	no	4.8
	NO!	2.0
Q16 Students have lots of chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	40.0
	yes	43.3
	no	13.3

	NO!	3.4
Q16 Students have lots of chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	YES!	38.3
	yes	47.9
	no	10.9
	NO!	2.9

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q16 Teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know	YES!	29.3
	yes	45.3
	no	19.6
	NO!	5.9
Q16 I feel safe at school	YES!	33.8
	yes	43.0
	no	16.0
	NO!	7.2
Q16 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	18.2
	yes	33.6
	no	32.9
	NO!	15.2
Q16 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	18.5
	yes	41.3
	no	28.2
	NO!	11.9

Academic Failure
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
		6th
Q17 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	44.9
	Mostly B's	33.6
	Mostly C's	12.9
	Mostly D's	4.1
	Mostly F's	4.5
Q16 My grades are better than most students in my class	YES!	24.9
	yes	40.8
	no	24.0
	NO!	10.2

Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
		6th
Q14 Parents ask me before most family decisions affecting me are made	YES!	24.7
	yes	34.6
	no	27.5
	NO!	13.1
Q14 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	50.8
	yes	28.9
	no	11.1
	NO!	9.2
	YES!	51.1
	yes	33.5

Q14 Parents give me chances to do fun things with them	no NO!	11.0 4.4
--	-----------	-------------

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q18 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	67.4
	yes	24.7
	no	5.1
	NO!	2.8
Q18 I enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	58.6
	yes	25.0
	no	7.8
	NO!	8.6
Q15 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	30.0
	Often	36.8
	Sometimes	25.7
	Never	7.4
Q15 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	32.2
	Often	31.2
	Sometimes	27.1
	Never	9.4

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th

Q18 Neighbors notice when I do a good job and let me know	YES!	7.7
	yes	14.6
	no	29.7
	NO!	48.0
Q18 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	11.6
	yes	17.2
	no	28.3
	NO!	42.9
Q18 There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	YES!	15.8
	yes	19.0
	no	24.5
	NO!	40.7

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
Allen County Schools Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		Grade
		6th
Q19 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	22.9
	1 of my friends	17.7
	2 of my friends	21.0
	3 of my friends	16.2
	4 of my friends	22.3
Q19 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	28.5
	1 of my friends	6.2
	2 of my friends	7.1
	3 of my friends	7.5
	4 of my friends	50.7
Q19 Liked school	None of my friends	34.4
	1 of my friends	17.6
	2 of my friends	19.5
	3 of my friends	12.7
	4 of my friends	15.9

Q19 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	36.9
	1 of my friends	19.5
	2 of my friends	17.8
	3 of my friends	11.8
	4 of my friends	14.0
Q19 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	6.1
	1 of my friends	7.0
	2 of my friends	11.7
	3 of my friends	18.9
	4 of my friends	56.3

Male Students

Personal and Family Information Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
		6th
Q2 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	81.7
	Hispanic	18.3
Q3 Race	White	47.2
	Black/African American	19.0
	Asian	9.9
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.3
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.2
	Race not known or other	8.1
	More than one race	14.3
Q5 Age	10 years or younger	0.3
	11 years	29.2
	12 years	65.6
	13 years or older	4.9
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	69.9
	Yes	13.3
	Not sure	16.9
Q7 Parents served time in jail	No	58.7
	Yes	22.9
	Not sure	18.3

Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
--	--	-------

How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		6th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never	98.8
	1-5 times	1.0
	6-19 times	0.1
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.1
Q8 Alcohol	Never	94.1
	1-5 times	5.8
	6-19 times	0.1
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.0
Q8 Marijuana	Never	98.1
	1-5 times	1.4
	6-19 times	0.4
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.2
Q8 Inhalants	Never	99.0
	1-5 times	0.6
	6-19 times	0.3
	20-39 times	0.1
	40+ times	0.0
Q8 Prescription drugs	Never	97.3
	1-5 times	2.1
	6-19 times	0.1
	20-39 times	0.2
	40+ times	0.3
Q8 Other illegal drugs	Never	99.9
	1-5 times	0.1
	6-19 times	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
At what age did you first use...?		6th
Q9 Cigarettes	Never used	97.7
	10 years or younger	1.5
	11 years	0.5
	12 years	0.3
	13 years or older	0.1
Q9 Alcohol	Never used	90.3
	10 years or younger	5.9
	11 years	2.2
	12 years	1.4
	13 years or older	0.2
Q9 Marijuana	Never used	97.5
	10 years or younger	0.7
	11 years	1.2
	12 years	0.4
	13 years or older	0.3
Q9 Inhalants	Never used	98.5
	10 years or younger	0.7
	11 years	0.4
	12 years	0.4
	13 years or older	0.0
Q9 Prescription drugs	Never used	96.8
	10 years or younger	2.7
	11 years	0.5
	12 years	0.0
	13 years or older	0.0
Q9 Other illegal drugs	Never used	99.8
	10 years or younger	0.1

11 years	0.0
12 years	0.0
13 years or older	0.1

**Perceived Risks of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		Grade
		6th
Q10 Smoke 1+ pack of cigarettes per day	No risk	25.9
	Slight risk	9.2
	Moderate risk	25.7
	Great risk	39.2
Q10 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	34.9
	Slight risk	31.9
	Moderate risk	17.0
	Great risk	16.2
Q10 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	29.8
	Slight risk	17.5
	Moderate risk	28.2
	Great risk	24.6
Q10 Take 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	No risk	30.7
	Slight risk	24.1
	Moderate risk	23.1
	Great risk	22.0
Q10 Have 5+ alcoholic drinks once or twice a week	No risk	27.0
	Slight risk	12.4
	Moderate risk	27.2
	Great risk	33.4
Q10 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	No risk	26.3
	Slight risk	6.0
	Moderate risk	13.1
	Great risk	54.6

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		6th
Q11 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	73.2
	Wrong	19.6
	A little bit wrong	5.6
	Not at all wrong	1.5
Q11 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	76.8
	Wrong	14.3
	A little bit wrong	5.9
	Not at all wrong	3.0
Q11 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	71.4
	Wrong	16.0
	A little bit wrong	9.9
	Not at all wrong	2.7
Q11 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	82.9
	Wrong	11.5
	A little bit wrong	4.1
	Not at all wrong	1.5

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		6th
Q12 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	86.2
	Wrong	9.2
	A little bit wrong	3.3
	Not at all wrong	1.4
	Very wrong	85.5

Q12 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Wrong	7.1
	A little bit wrong	4.4
	Not at all wrong	3.1
Q12 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	88.4
	Wrong	8.0
	A little bit wrong	2.3
	Not at all wrong	1.3
Q12 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	89.5
	Wrong	6.7
	A little bit wrong	2.2
	Not at all wrong	1.6
Q12 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	92.3
	Wrong	5.6
	A little bit wrong	1.2
	Not at all wrong	0.9

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		6th
Q12 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	74.9
	Wrong	19.6
	A little bit wrong	4.4
	Not at all wrong	1.2
Q12 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	79.2
	Wrong	14.4
	A little bit wrong	4.1
	Not at all wrong	2.3
Q12 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	55.1
	Wrong	26.6
	A little bit wrong	14.4

Not at all wrong

3.9

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
During the past 12 months, did you...?		6th
Q13 Feel sad or hopeless for 2+ weeks	No	70.1
	Yes	29.9
Q13 Consider attempting suicide	No	89.9
	Yes	10.1
Q13 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	91.8
	Yes	8.2

**Poor Family Management
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q14 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	57.9
	yes	36.0
	no	4.6
	NO!	1.5
Q14 Parents ask about homework	YES!	49.4
	yes	32.4
	no	13.2
	NO!	5.0
Q14 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	65.0
	yes	24.2
	no	7.2
	NO!	3.6

Q14 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	78.8
	yes	13.7
	no	4.3
	NO!	3.3
Q18 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	62.3
	yes	27.3
	no	7.5
	NO!	2.9
Q18 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	61.2
	yes	24.2
	no	9.0
	NO!	5.6
Q18 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	69.3
	yes	21.2
	no	5.2
	NO!	4.3
Q18 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	69.7
	yes	21.6
	no	5.3
	NO!	3.5

Family Conflict
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
		6th
Q14 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	18.0
	yes	23.7
	no	36.3
	NO!	22.0
	YES!	15.8

	yes	21.7
Q14 Family has serious arguments	no	35.8
	NO!	26.7
Q14 Family members often insult or yell at each other	YES!	16.1
	yes	18.4
	no	33.8
	NO!	31.7

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q16 Students have chances to help decide activities and rules	YES!	25.6
	yes	44.8
	no	21.6
	NO!	8.0
Q16 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	21.9
	yes	41.6
	no	28.2
	NO!	8.3
Q16 Students have lots of chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	59.7
	yes	33.5
	no	4.6
	NO!	2.2
Q16 Students have lots of chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	41.6
	yes	43.6
	no	10.9
	NO!	3.9
	YES!	39.6

Q16 Students have lots of chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	yes	47.1
	no	10.0
	NO!	3.4

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q16 Teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know	YES!	31.3
	yes	46.3
	no	16.4
	NO!	6.0
Q16 I feel safe at school	YES!	36.6
	yes	43.8
	no	12.7
	NO!	7.0
Q16 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	23.0
	yes	33.1
	no	28.3
	NO!	15.6
Q16 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	20.3
	yes	41.3
	no	25.2
	NO!	13.2

**Academic Failure
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q17 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	42.7
	Mostly B's	37.1
	Mostly C's	13.6
	Mostly D's	3.5
	Mostly F's	3.1
Q16 My grades are better than most students in my class	YES!	25.7
	yes	41.2
	no	23.7
	NO!	9.5

**Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q14 Parents ask me before most family decisions affecting me are made	YES!	27.2
	yes	34.4
	no	25.6
	NO!	12.8
Q14 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	57.7
	yes	26.8
	no	8.0
	NO!	7.4
Q14 Parents give me chances to do fun things with them	YES!	56.6
	yes	30.9
	no	8.5
	NO!	4.0

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q18 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	71.8
	yes	22.0
	no	3.7
	NO!	2.6
Q18 I enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	66.3
	yes	20.7
	no	5.6
	NO!	7.4
Q15 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	31.8
	Often	39.7
	Sometimes	21.9
	Never	6.6
Q15 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	34.6
	Often	34.5
	Sometimes	22.3
	Never	8.7

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
	YES!	9.7
	yes	16.3

Q18 Neighbors notice when I do a good job and let me know	no	29.0
	NO!	44.9
Q18 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	13.1
	yes	17.8
	no	29.1
	NO!	40.0
Q18 There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	YES!	17.9
	yes	20.4
	no	23.7
	NO!	37.9

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		Grade
		6th
Q19 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	25.1
	1 of my friends	16.4
	2 of my friends	17.2
	3 of my friends	16.6
	4 of my friends	24.7
Q19 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	30.4
	1 of my friends	6.3
	2 of my friends	6.6
	3 of my friends	7.3
	4 of my friends	49.4
Q19 Liked school	None of my friends	34.7
	1 of my friends	15.8
	2 of my friends	17.5
	3 of my friends	13.0
	4 of my friends	19.0
Q19 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	35.6
	1 of my friends	19.0

	2 of my friends	16.8
	3 of my friends	12.1
	4 of my friends	16.6
Q19 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	7.5
	1 of my friends	7.5
	2 of my friends	10.6
	3 of my friends	19.2
	4 of my friends	55.2

Female Students

Personal and Family Information Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
		6th
Q2 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	81.7
	Hispanic	18.3
Q3 Race	White	42.4
	Black/African American	20.0
	Asian	7.9
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.4
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.4
	Race not known or other	9.6
	More than one race	18.3
Q5 Age	10 years or younger	0.1
	11 years	36.0
	12 years	59.8
	13 years or older	4.1
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	67.4
	Yes	9.7
	Not sure	22.9
Q7 Parents served time in jail	No	53.5
	Yes	29.3
	Not sure	17.2

Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
--	--	-------

How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		6th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never	99.1
	1-5 times	0.7
	6-19 times	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.2
Q8 Alcohol	Never	95.2
	1-5 times	4.2
	6-19 times	0.4
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.2
Q8 Marijuana	Never	98.2
	1-5 times	1.2
	6-19 times	0.1
	20-39 times	0.1
	40+ times	0.4
Q8 Inhalants	Never	97.8
	1-5 times	1.3
	6-19 times	0.6
	20-39 times	0.1
	40+ times	0.2
Q8 Prescription drugs	Never	97.6
	1-5 times	1.7
	6-19 times	0.3
	20-39 times	0.2
	40+ times	0.2
Q8 Other illegal drugs	Never	99.6
	1-5 times	0.4
	6-19 times	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0
	40+ times	0.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
At what age did you first use...?		6th
Q9 Cigarettes	Never used	97.2
	10 years or younger	1.8
	11 years	0.7
	12 years	0.3
	13 years or older	0.0
Q9 Alcohol	Never used	91.0
	10 years or younger	5.6
	11 years	2.5
	12 years	0.9
	13 years or older	0.0
Q9 Marijuana	Never used	96.7
	10 years or younger	1.1
	11 years	1.6
	12 years	0.5
	13 years or older	0.1
Q9 Inhalants	Never used	97.1
	10 years or younger	1.2
	11 years	1.3
	12 years	0.4
	13 years or older	0.0
Q9 Prescription drugs	Never used	97.0
	10 years or younger	2.1
	11 years	0.6
	12 years	0.3
	13 years or older	0.0
Q9 Other illegal drugs	Never used	99.3
	10 years or younger	0.2

11 years	0.4
12 years	0.1
13 years or older	0.0

**Perceived Risks of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		Grade
		6th
Q10 Smoke 1+ pack of cigarettes per day	No risk	22.3
	Slight risk	12.6
	Moderate risk	28.2
	Great risk	36.9
Q10 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	32.6
	Slight risk	33.7
	Moderate risk	18.6
	Great risk	15.1
Q10 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	27.2
	Slight risk	19.8
	Moderate risk	30.0
	Great risk	23.0
Q10 Take 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	No risk	26.9
	Slight risk	23.9
	Moderate risk	25.4
	Great risk	23.8
Q10 Have 5+ alcoholic drinks once or twice a week	No risk	25.1
	Slight risk	11.5
	Moderate risk	29.6
	Great risk	33.9
Q10 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	No risk	23.6
	Slight risk	7.8
	Moderate risk	16.7
	Great risk	51.9

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		6th
Q11 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	73.2
	Wrong	19.9
	A little bit wrong	4.4
	Not at all wrong	2.5
Q11 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	74.7
	Wrong	16.7
	A little bit wrong	4.6
	Not at all wrong	4.0
Q11 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	69.6
	Wrong	19.1
	A little bit wrong	8.3
	Not at all wrong	3.0
Q11 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	79.6
	Wrong	14.1
	A little bit wrong	4.3
	Not at all wrong	1.9

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		6th
Q12 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	89.0
	Wrong	8.1
	A little bit wrong	2.1
	Not at all wrong	0.7
	Very wrong	86.0
	Wrong	7.2

Q12 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	A little bit wrong	4.4
	Not at all wrong	2.3
Q12 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	90.3
	Wrong	7.1
	A little bit wrong	2.0
	Not at all wrong	0.6
Q12 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	92.0
	Wrong	6.1
	A little bit wrong	0.8
	Not at all wrong	1.1
Q12 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	92.7
	Wrong	4.9
	A little bit wrong	1.7
	Not at all wrong	0.6

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		6th
Q12 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	72.7
	Wrong	21.2
	A little bit wrong	4.5
	Not at all wrong	1.6
Q12 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	77.6
	Wrong	15.8
	A little bit wrong	5.3
	Not at all wrong	1.2
Q12 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	49.0
	Wrong	29.5
	A little bit wrong	17.4
	Not at all wrong	4.1

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
During the past 12 months, did you...?		6th
Q13 Feel sad or hopeless for 2+ weeks	No	46.9
	Yes	53.1
Q13 Consider attempting suicide	No	78.9
	Yes	21.1
Q13 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	83.8
	Yes	16.2

**Poor Family Management
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q14 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	48.3
	yes	43.6
	no	7.0
	NO!	1.1
Q14 Parents ask about homework	YES!	47.2
	yes	33.9
	no	14.1
	NO!	4.8
Q14 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	70.3
	yes	23.0
	no	4.7
	NO!	2.1
	YES!	72.0

	yes	18.5
Q14 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	no	6.3
	NO!	3.1
	YES!	60.6
Q18 Parents know if you come home late	yes	29.5
	no	7.8
	NO!	2.2
Q18 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	58.2
	yes	24.2
	no	12.5
Q18 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	NO!	5.1
	YES!	69.8
	yes	21.2
Q18 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	no	5.8
	NO!	3.2
	YES!	66.8
Q18 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	yes	21.9
	no	7.6
	NO!	3.6

Family Conflict
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade
		6th
Q14 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	22.5
	yes	26.9
	no	35.8
	NO!	14.7
Q14 Family has serious arguments	YES!	17.8
	yes	24.0

	no	35.7
	NO!	22.6
Q14 Family members often insult or yell at each other	YES!	17.5
	yes	23.2
	no	31.4
	NO!	27.8

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q16 Students have chances to help decide activities and rules	YES!	20.7
	yes	47.2
	no	25.1
	NO!	7.0
Q16 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	16.6
	yes	43.2
	no	32.1
	NO!	8.1
Q16 Students have lots of chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	59.5
	yes	33.5
	no	5.0
	NO!	1.9
Q16 Students have lots of chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	38.5
	yes	43.0
	no	15.7
	NO!	2.8
Q16 Students have lots of chances to be a part of	YES!	37.1
	yes	48.6

class discussions or activities	no	11.9
	NO!	2.4

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q16 Teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know	YES!	27.3
	yes	44.2
	no	22.7
	NO!	5.8
Q16 I feel safe at school	YES!	31.0
	yes	42.3
	no	19.3
	NO!	7.4
Q16 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	13.4
	yes	34.2
	no	37.6
	NO!	14.8
Q16 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	16.7
	yes	41.4
	no	31.3
	NO!	10.6

**Academic Failure
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

Grade

		6th
Q17 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	47.1
	Mostly B's	30.1
	Mostly C's	12.2
	Mostly D's	4.8
	Mostly F's	5.8
Q16 My grades are better than most students in my class	YES!	24.2
	yes	40.4
	no	24.4
	NO!	10.9

**Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q14 Parents ask me before most family decisions affecting me are made	YES!	22.3
	yes	34.8
	no	29.4
	NO!	13.5
Q14 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	43.9
	yes	31.0
	no	14.1
	NO!	11.0
Q14 Parents give me chances to do fun things with them	YES!	45.7
	yes	36.1
	no	13.4
	NO!	4.8

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
Q18 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	63.0
	yes	27.4
	no	6.5
	NO!	3.1
Q18 I enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	51.0
	yes	29.3
	no	9.9
	NO!	9.8
Q15 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	28.3
	Often	34.0
	Sometimes	29.5
	Never	8.3
Q15 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	29.9
	Often	27.9
	Sometimes	31.9
	Never	10.2

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade
		6th
	YES!	5.7

Q18 Neighbors notice when I do a good job and let me know	yes	12.8
	no	30.5
	NO!	51.0
Q18 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	10.1
	yes	16.6
	no	27.5
Q18 There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	NO!	45.9
	YES!	13.7
	yes	17.5
	no	25.3
	NO!	43.5

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2022
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		Grade
		6th
Q19 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	20.6
	1 of my friends	19.1
	2 of my friends	24.6
	3 of my friends	15.7
	4 of my friends	19.9
Q19 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	26.5
	1 of my friends	6.1
	2 of my friends	7.6
	3 of my friends	7.8
	4 of my friends	52.0
Q19 Liked school	None of my friends	34.1
	1 of my friends	19.4
	2 of my friends	21.6
	3 of my friends	12.3
	4 of my friends	12.7
Q19 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	38.3
	1 of my friends	20.1

	2 of my friends	18.8
	3 of my friends	11.5
	4 of my friends	11.3
Q19 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	4.8
	1 of my friends	6.5
	2 of my friends	12.8
	3 of my friends	18.6
	4 of my friends	57.3
