



THE INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON ADDICTIVE BEHAVIOR
2020 MAIN FINDINGS

INDIANA YOUTH SURVEY

(Formerly known as Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug
Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents)

Allen County Schools 7 - 12th Grade Students

Survey Conducted January through March 2020
Report Dated August 2020

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INDIANA YOUTH SURVEY

Thank you for participating in the 2020 Indiana Youth Survey! Your participation allows us to collect valid data about children and adolescents across the state of Indiana. We can then present this data to state officials so they can better understand the students in Indiana as well as identify and address any issues related to substance use and mental health.

We also hope that your INYS report results will be of value to your school/corporation. We believe these results can help you better understand your student body, inform school policies, select prevention programs or curricula, collaborate with community prevention efforts, and provide necessary data for grant and funding applications.

If you have any questions about your report, please contact the INYS Coordinators at 1-800-346-3077 or at INYS@indiana.edu.

Thank you!

Note: A single copy of this report was prepared for the designated local survey coordinator. The local data contained herein are the property of the local survey sponsor. They will not be released to anyone else by the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC). The local survey sponsor may determine whether or not to release these data to anyone else. If released, a reference to the source would be appreciated. Statewide data are the property of the IPRC and the Trustees of Indiana University, and they are copyrighted. Permission is granted to distribute the statewide results with the copyright notice.



Table of Contents

Selection Criteria.....	3
Demographic Information.....	4
Prevalence Rates for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.....	5
Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs.....	7
Perception of Peer Use	8
Communities that Care (CTC) Risk and Protective Factors	9
CRAFFT Screening Measures.....	12
Mental Health	14
Gambling Behavior.....	15
Frequency Tables	17
All Students	18
Male Students	41
Female Students	63

Selection Criteria

The table below describes the number of surveys collected from participating schools students in your school/corporation. There is a protocol for checking errors to eliminate unreliable responses. A survey meeting any one of the following exclusion criteria was not included in the data analysis:

- Majority of the survey questions were left unanswered
- Student indicated they did not answer survey truthfully
- Student indicated use of fictitious drug
- No gender or grade information provided
- Implausible combination of age and grade
- Implausible combination of age and age of first time use of substances
- Inconsistent responses
- Pharmacologically implausible responses

Only valid surveys (**Usable surveys**) were included in the final analyses.

**Number of Usable Questionnaires
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Count, Percentage)**

		Year	
		2020	
selected	Blank surveys/Refused to participate	147	2.8
	Not honest at all response	156	3.0
	Indicated fictitious drug (vivo) use	54	1.0
	Rejected by gender check	26	0.5
	Rejected by grade check	36	0.7
	Rejected by grade and age check	3	0.1
	Rejected by age and onset age check	3	0.1
	Rejected by consistent use check	.	.
	Rejected by dose check	2	0.0
	Usable surveys	4842	91.9
	Total	5269	100.0

Demographic Information

The following table shows the demographic characteristics of the participating students from your school corporation. Please note that **NO DATA** will be presented in this report for any **grade level with fewer than 30 usable surveys**. This is to protect the **confidentiality** of your students.

Demographic Information
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
 (Valid cases only: Count, Percentage)

		Year	
		2020	
Q1 Gender	Male	2325	48.0
	Female	2517	52.0
Q4 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	3973	83.2
	Hispanic	804	16.8
Q5 Race	White	2493	53.8
	Black/African American	772	16.7
	Asian	446	9.6
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	7	0.2
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	39	0.8
	Race not known or other	189	4.1
	More than one race	685	14.8
Q4 Grade	7th	1125	23.2
	8th	1125	23.2
	9th	709	14.6
	10th	819	16.9
	11th	559	11.5
	12th	505	10.4
Q3 Age	10 years or younger	0	0.0
	11 years	7	0.1
	12 years	403	8.3
	13 years	1058	21.9
	14 years	1003	20.7
	15 years	782	16.2
	16 years	719	14.9
	17 years	548	11.3
18 years or older	318	6.6	

Prevalence Rates for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Monthly prevalence rate is defined as the percentage of students who reported using a particular substance at least once within the past 30 days. The following table shows the monthly prevalence rates among your school corporation’s students who participated in the survey. Binge drinking is defined as consuming five or more alcoholic drinks in a row during the past two weeks.

If your school corporation has participated in the survey more than once in the past ten years, trend data are provided so that you can monitor changes in prevalence rates between years. Please note that the cleaning protocol used by the IPRC to determine valid surveys was changed in 2015. These changes were made to better align the methodology with that used by national surveys. These changes may have a noticeable effect on the reported rates, especially for alcohol use, binge drinking, and marijuana use. Therefore, caution should be used when comparing data between years.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q7 Cigarettes	3.0	2.9	3.5	4.0	7.7	7.6
Q7 Smokeless tobacco	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.6
Q7 Cigars	0.5	2.0	1.6	2.3	4.3	6.0
Q7 Pipe	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.2	3.8	4.2
Q7 Electronic vapor products	6.6	12.2	12.1	16.3	20.8	25.3
Q7 Alcohol	10.4	16.1	19.6	21.8	24.5	32.3
Q9 Binge drinking	3.3	5.9	9.1	8.7	11.2	12.7
Q7 Marijuana	4.4	10.0	10.7	17.5	19.3	27.0
Q7 Synthetic marijuana	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4
Q7 Cocaine/Crack	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4
Q7 Inhalants	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Q7 Methamphetamines	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
Q7 Heroin	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
Q7 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.7	3.6	2.4
Q7 Any prescription drugs	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	4.7	2.8

Prescription painkillers	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.2	1.4
Prescription stimulants	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.4
Prescription sedatives	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.2
Q7 Over the counter drugs	4.1	5.5	5.8	6.5	4.8	2.0

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse.^{1,2} Compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life.³ The table below shows the average age of first use among students who reported using a particular substance at least once during their lifetime.

**Mean Age of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Valid cases only: Mean age)**

At what age did you first use...?	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q8 Cigarettes	10.94	11.38	12.36	12.97	13.44	14.90
Q8 Electronic vapor products	11.68	12.59	13.45	14.31	15.00	15.88
Q8 Alcohol	11.11	11.93	12.81	13.45	14.29	15.09
Q8 Marijuana	11.56	12.41	13.19	13.93	14.44	15.32
Q8 Inhalants	11.15	11.65	12.33	13.00	14.00	15.17
Q8 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	10.78	11.88	12.51	13.49	14.72	15.54

1 Grant, B. F., Stinson, F. S., & Harford, T. C. (2001). Age at onset of alcohol use and DSM-IV alcohol abuse and dependence: A 12-year follow-up. *Journal of Substance Abuse, 13*(4), 493-504.

2 Warner, L. A., & White, H. R. (2003). Longitudinal effects of age at onset and first drinking situations on problem drinking. *Substance Use & Misuse, 38*(14), 1983-2016.

3 Hingson, R. W., Heeren, T., & Winter, M. R. (2006). Age at drinking onset and alcohol dependence: Age at onset, duration, and severity. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 160*(7), 739-746.

Perception of Peer Use

Perception of Peer Use questions measure descriptive norms, which refer to students' perception of how other students are behaving.¹ A large body of research has examined descriptive norms for a variety of psychoactive substances, generally finding that a heightened perception of peer substance use is associated with higher levels of actual use. In the 2020 *Indiana Youth Survey*, for all measured substances, the rates of perceived use by peers were substantially higher than the rates of actual use.

**Comparisons between Past Month Reported Use (Q7) and Perception of Peer Use (Q38)
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol: Actual Reported Use	10.4	16.1	19.6	21.8	24.5	32.3
Alcohol: Perception of Peer Use	23.8	31.9	45.7	46.8	50.3	52.8
Cigarettes: Actual Reported Use	3.0	2.9	3.5	4.0	7.7	7.6
Cigarettes: Perception of Peer Use	21.7	25.6	31.7	31.0	33.5	36.0
Marijuana: Actual Reported Use	4.4	10.0	10.7	17.5	19.3	27.0
Marijuana: Perception of Peer Use	25.1	37.5	50.0	54.5	56.7	58.3
Prescription Drugs: Actual Reported Use	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	4.7	2.8
Prescription Drugs: Perception of Peer Use	22.8	25.6	33.4	33.2	32.5	32.3

Note: Perception of Peer Use - In the past month, approximately WHAT PERCENTAGE of students in your school do you think used...?

¹ Cialdini, R.B., Kallgren, C.A., & Reno, R.R. (1991). A focus theory of normative conduct: A theoretical refinement and reevaluation of the role of norms in human behavior. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 24, 201-234.

Communities that Care (CTC) Risk and Protective Factors

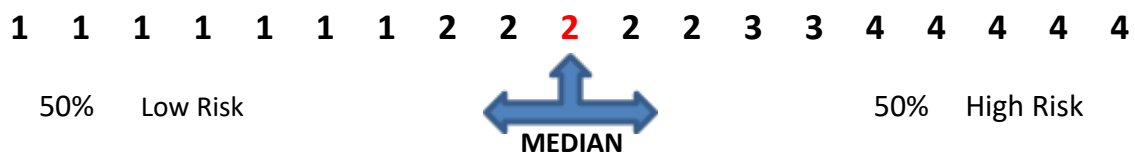
Risk factors are conditions that increase the chances that children will become involved in problem behaviors in adolescence and young adulthood.¹ Measures included in the *Indiana Youth Survey* from the Communities That Care (CTC) System can predict alcohol and other drugs use, as well as delinquency, dropping out of school, teen pregnancy and violence. Students with elevated risk factor scores have a higher likelihood of substance use and problem behaviors compared to those with low risk factor scores.

CTC is based on the Social Development Strategy which focuses primarily on the strengthening of protective factors. **Protective factors** are conditions that have a positive influence and “protect” or “buffer” against the negative influences associated with risk factors. Though closely related, protective factors are not the opposite of risk factors but rather reduce the effects of existing risk factors.

The Indiana Prevention Resource Center uses a cut-point method to identify elevated risk factors and depressed protective factors on the *Indiana Youth Survey* for students in grades 6, 8, 10 and 12.² Survey respondents were divided into two categories – low risk and high risk for risk factors, and low protection and high protection for protective factors– based upon national data. Students from around the country were asked the same questions.

For example, youth were asked: “How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they try marijuana once or twice?”

All of the responses from the national survey were scored with a numerical value and put in order from lowest to highest, and the middlemost score was identified. This score is the median and it divided all responses into two halves (50% of responses are at/below the median and 50% are above the median). The median was used to determine the cut point for low and high groups. In this example, any youth that indicated a 2 or higher is considered to be at high risk.



In simple terms, if 50% of the students in Indiana are at high risk and 50% are at low risk on a particular risk factor, then the Indiana students are similar to the nationwide data. **Problem areas are considered to be any risk factors with 50% or more of students showing high risk or any protective factors with 50% or more of students showing low protection.** The following

table shows the percentage of students at low or high risk for fourteen different risk factors, while the second table shows the percentage of students at low or high protection for six protective factors. Please take note of **bold numbers over 50.0**.

**Percentage of students with CTC risk factor scores
at/below (low risk) or above (high risk) the national standard
Allen County Schools Students, 2020**

		Grade		
		8th	10th	12th
Community: Laws and norms favorable to drug use	Low risk	63.7	59.7	67.4
	High risk	36.3	40.3	32.6
Community: Perceived availability of drugs	Low risk	77.1	77.9	69.9
	High risk	22.9	22.1	30.1
Family: Poor family management	Low risk	66.8	75.4	75.1
	High risk	33.2	24.6	24.9
Family: Family conflict	Low risk	48.9	58.4	57.0
	High risk	51.1	41.6	43.0
Family: Parental attitudes favorable toward drug use	Low risk	80.8	71.0	64.5
	High risk	19.2	29.0	35.5
Family: Parental attitudes favorable toward antisocial behavior	Low risk	54.2	54.6	53.0
	High risk	45.8	45.4	47.0
School: Academic failure	Low risk	60.5	56.9	63.0
	High risk	39.5	43.1	37.0
School: Low commitment to school	Low risk	37.7	40.2	42.1
	High risk	62.3	59.8	57.9
Peer-individual: Early initiation of drug use	Low risk	83.1	89.5	85.1
	High risk	16.9	10.5	14.9
Peer-individual: Favorable attitudes toward drug use	Low risk	66.1	58.8	53.9
	High risk	33.9	41.2	46.1
Peer-individual: Perceived risk of drug use	Low risk	16.9	23.1	17.3
	High risk	83.1	76.9	82.7
Peer-individual: Rewards for antisocial involvement	Low risk	52.4	57.6	55.2
	High risk	47.6	42.4	44.8

**Percentage of students with CTC protective factor scores
at/below (low protection) or above (high protection) the national standard
Allen County Schools Students, 2020**

		Grade		
		8th	10th	12th
Community: Rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	75.7	72.4	71.6
	High protection	24.3	27.6	28.4
Family: Opportunities for prosocial involvement	Low protection	37.6	40.8	39.5
	High protection	62.4	59.2	60.5
Family: Rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	37.9	41.0	41.3
	High protection	62.1	59.0	58.7
School: Opportunities for prosocial involvement	Low protection	33.0	31.3	36.1
	High protection	67.0	68.7	63.9
School: Rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	51.6	39.3	51.8
	High protection	48.4	60.7	48.2
Peer-individual: Interaction with prosocial peers	Low protection	55.1	46.4	53.5
	High protection	44.9	53.6	46.5

Note: The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.

Identification of elevated risk and low protection is important to addressing several problem behaviors among youth. Implementation of evidence-based curricula and environmental strategies is the best way to address these issues. Visit www.findyouthinfo.gov for more information.

1 Hawkins, J. D., & Catalano, R. F. (2005). Investing in your community's youth: An introduction to the Communities that Care System. Retrieved July 1, 2010 from <http://download.ncadi.samhsa.gov/Prevline/pdfs/ctc/Investing%20in%20Your%20Community's%20Youth.pdf>.

2 Arthur, M. W., Briney, J. S., Hawkins, J. D., Abbott, R.D. Brooke-Weiss, B. L., & Catalano, R. F. (2007). Measuring risk and protection in communities using the Communities That Care Youth Survey. *Evaluation and Program Planning, 20*, 197-211.

CRAFFT Screening Measures

The CRAFFT is a screening instrument and may be used clinically to detect whether an individual is likely to have problems with substance use or a substance use disorder.¹ If someone were to screen positive on the CRAFFT in a clinical setting, the clinician would likely refer the patient for a more thorough assessment to determine if a substance use disorder exists.

The CRAFFT is used within the *Indiana Youth Survey* to estimate the prevalence of students that exhibit problem use. We emphasize strongly that the CRAFFT **does not diagnose a substance use disorder** and that **the data presented below are not estimates of the prevalence of substance use disorders in your school corporation**. However, the results do provide the percentage of students who screened positive. Since the survey is anonymous, individual students and their problem use cannot be identified. Thus, it is advised that referral resources be a part of your school’s student assistance policy.

The CRAFFT has the following six items:

- Have you ever ridden in a **C**ar driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?
- Do you use alcohol or drugs to **R**elax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?
- Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are **A**lone?
- Do you ever **F**orget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?
- Do your **F**amily or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?
- Have you ever gotten into **T**rouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?

Affirmative responses (“Yes”) to **two or more** CRAFFT items constitute a **positive** screen.² A “positive” screen indicates that the adolescent is at high-risk for having an alcohol or drug-related disorder and requires further assessment. The CRAFFT is validated for use with people aged 12 to 19.³ The table below shows a breakout of CRAFFT scores by age of respondent.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
Allen County Schools 12 Years or Older Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age				
		12 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years
CRAFFT	0-1 positive responses	94.2	92.1	86.1	83.6	75.8
	2+ positive responses	5.8	7.9	13.9	16.4	24.2

Please note that any **age group with fewer than 30 usable surveys** is not presented in order to protect the confidentiality of your students.

1 Knight, J. R., Shrier, L. A., Bravender, T. D., Farrell, M., Vander Bilt, J., & Shaffer, H. J. (1999). A new brief screen for adolescent substance abuse. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 153*, 591-596.

2 Knight, J. R., Sherritt, L., Harris, K. S., Gates, E. C., & Chang, G. (2003). Validity of brief alcohol screening tests among adolescents: a comparison of the AUDIT, POSIT, CAGE, and CRAFFT. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 27 (1)*, 67-73.

3 Sheno, R. P., Linakis, J. G., Bromberg, J. R., Casper, C., Richards, R., Mello, M. J., Chun, T. H., Spirito, A., & Pediatric Emergency Care Applied Research Network. (2019). Predictive validity of the CRAFFT for substance use disorder. *Pediatrics, 144(2)*, e20183415.

Mental Health

Prior research has demonstrated robust relationships between adolescent depression, suicidal behavior and substance abuse.^{1,2,3} As a result, the State is trying to better understand the prevalence of mental health concerns among Indiana’s youth. Mental health was measured for the past year (12 months) with survey items that asked about “feeling so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities,” “seriously consider attempting suicide,” and “making a plan about how you would attempt suicide.” Since the survey is anonymous, individual students and their mental health problems cannot be identified. Thus, it is advised that referral resources be a part of your school’s student assistance policy.

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Feel sad or hopeless for 2+ weeks in a row	No	65.7	60.8	57.6	56.4	56.1	58.7
	Yes	34.3	39.2	42.4	43.6	43.9	41.3
Q21 Seriously consider attempting suicide	No	82.7	79.4	79.4	80.4	78.0	80.2
	Yes	17.3	20.6	20.6	19.6	22.0	19.8
Q21 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	86.1	85.0	85.4	84.6	84.0	84.2
	Yes	13.9	15.0	14.6	15.4	16.0	15.8

¹ Esposito-Smythers, C., & Spirito, A. (2004). Adolescent substance use and suicidal behavior: A review with implications for treatment research. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 28* (5), 775-885.

² Hallfors, D. D., Waller, M.W., Ford, C.A., Halpern, C. T., Brodish, P. H., & Iritani, B. (2004). Adolescent depression and suicide risk: Association with sex and drug behavior. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 27*(3), 224-230.

³ Light, J.M., Grube, J.W., Madden, P.A., & Gover, J. (2003). Adolescent alcohol use and suicidal ideation: A nonrecursive model. *Addictive Behaviors, 28*, 705-724.

Gambling Behavior

As gambling options and venues in the state expand, monitoring the prevalence of gambling activities among children and adolescents is increasingly important for planning prevention efforts. All gambling-related questions on the *Indiana Youth Survey* asked about behavior and experiences in the past year. Gambling behaviors include playing card games, pools, fantasy sports, video games, online games; betting on horse track; and buying lottery tickets. The response options have been collapsed into yes (any amount of gambling)/no categories in the following tables but all response options are presented separately at the end of the report in the frequency tables.

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How often have you gambled in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Casino	No	98.5	98.4	99.1	98.4	98.5	98.5
	Yes	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Q17 Lottery	No	87.5	85.4	82.8	86.5	86.0	79.3
	Yes	12.5	14.6	17.2	13.5	14.0	20.7
Q17 Horse track betting	No	98.8	98.4	99.3	98.0	98.3	99.2
	Yes	1.2	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.7	0.8
Q17 Card games	No	86.8	84.6	84.4	86.5	86.0	89.8
	Yes	13.2	15.4	15.6	13.5	14.0	10.2
Q17 Pools (e.g., March Madness)	No	94.1	93.2	92.3	92.0	92.4	91.7
	Yes	5.9	6.8	7.7	8.0	7.6	8.3
Q17 Fantasy sports	No	93.1	91.5	92.3	93.5	93.8	91.1
	Yes	6.9	8.5	7.7	6.5	6.3	8.9
Q17 Video game (e.g., skins, loot boxes)	No	77.6	73.0	76.8	78.7	78.4	83.9
	Yes	22.4	27.0	23.2	21.3	21.6	16.1
Q17 Other sports betting	No	90.2	91.0	89.5	91.2	92.8	92.3
	Yes	9.8	9.0	10.5	8.8	7.2	7.7
Q17 Online gambling (e.g., poker, casino-style games)	No	95.0	94.8	97.3	95.7	95.6	96.9
	Yes	5.0	5.2	2.7	4.3	4.4	3.1
Q17 Competitive video gaming (Esports)	No	87.8	85.5	88.9	89.6	91.3	93.2
	Yes	12.2	14.5	11.1	10.4	8.7	6.8
Q17 Charitable gambling	No	94.4	91.4	92.9	92.4	94.1	92.1
	Yes	5.6	8.6	7.1	7.6	5.9	7.9
Q17 Gambled in other ways	No	92.5	92.5	93.7	91.6	95.7	95.2
	Yes	7.5	7.5	6.3	8.4	4.3	4.8

Given the various types of gambling activities attractive to youth and their widespread availability, the negative consequences associated with adolescent gambling need to be addressed. Communities are better positioned to address gambling problems if they understand the relationship of these behaviors to their consequences (for example, academic problems, poor health, or issues with family, friends, or the legal system).

**Consequences of Gambling
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Not sleeping	No	92.8	94.3	93.0	93.4	95.6	95.4
	Yes	7.2	5.7	7.0	6.6	4.4	4.6
Q19 Poor hygiene	No	97.8	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.7	98.6
	Yes	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4
Q19 Loss of friendships	No	94.1	95.6	93.9	94.7	96.8	97.1
	Yes	5.9	4.4	6.1	5.3	3.2	2.9
Q19 Family issues	No	95.2	95.8	94.0	95.4	97.0	96.9
	Yes	4.8	4.2	6.0	4.6	3.0	3.1
Q19 School problems	No	92.0	94.0	95.0	95.3	97.3	96.1
	Yes	8.0	6.0	5.0	4.7	2.7	3.9
Q19 Money issues	No	96.1	94.9	94.7	96.2	95.3	95.0
	Yes	3.9	5.1	5.3	3.8	4.7	5.0
Q19 Felt guilty or bad	No	92.0	92.8	93.0	93.9	94.9	95.2
	Yes	8.0	7.2	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.8
Q19 Depression	No	92.8	94.5	93.8	94.6	95.2	96.7
	Yes	7.2	5.5	6.2	5.4	4.8	3.3

For more information on problem gambling prevention and approaches for youth and the community, contact the Indiana Problem Gambling Awareness Program at 812-855-1237 or visit www.ipgap.indiana.edu.

Frequency Tables

The responses to all survey questions are presented in this section, in three segments. The tables are first presented by grade level, followed by tables including only male student responses, and lastly tables including only female student responses. The responses to the individual items that make up each of the CTC risk and protective factors are provided. The frequency tables are presented in the following order in each of the segments:

- Personal and Family Information
- Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
- Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
- Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks
- Perceived Availability of Drugs
- Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year
- Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year
- CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
- Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
- Perceived Risks of Drug Use
- Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior
- Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use
- Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
- Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
- Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
- Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
- Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
- Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
- Consequences of Gambling
- School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
- School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- Academic Failure
- Low Commitment to School
- Poor Family Management
- Family Conflict
- Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
- Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- Interaction with Antisocial Peers
- Interaction with Prosocial Peers

- Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
- Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

All Students

**Personal and Family Information
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q1 Gender	Male	49.0	50.9	46.1	46.0	48.5	44.8
	Female	51.0	49.1	53.9	54.0	51.5	55.2
Q3 Age	11 years	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	35.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	60.1	33.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	3.6	61.3	38.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	4.9	56.8	39.5	0.4	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	4.0	58.2	37.9	0.6
	17 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	58.5	40.3
	18 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.2	59.1
Q4 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	80.2	82.1	87.8	81.5	84.1	87.3
	Hispanic	19.8	17.9	12.2	18.5	15.9	12.7
Q5 Race	White	47.4	47.1	57.9	56.3	64.7	60.6
	Black/African American	19.3	18.6	15.1	14.5	12.2	17.5
	Asian	10.5	12.8	8.9	8.3	7.4	6.5
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.6
	Race not known or other	6.0	5.0	1.9	4.3	2.8	2.0
	More than one race	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.2	11.7	11.8
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	74.0	76.1	80.8	84.5	86.6	90.1
	Yes	9.7	10.5	10.9	7.2	6.3	6.3
	Not sure	16.3	13.4	8.3	8.3	7.2	3.6

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
--	--	-------	--	--	--	--	--

How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?

		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q7 Cigarettes	Never	97.0	97.1	96.5	96.0	92.3	92.4
	1-5 times	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.8	6.0
	6-19 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6
Q7 Smokeless tobacco	Never	98.4	98.3	98.9	98.2	98.2	98.4
	1-5 times	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.6
	6-19 times	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	20-39 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
Q7 Cigars	Never	99.5	98.0	98.4	97.7	95.7	94.0
	1-5 times	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	3.1	4.2
	6-19 times	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6
	20-39 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8
Q7 Pipe	Never	99.1	98.8	98.6	97.8	96.2	95.8
	1-5 times	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.4
	6-19 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.2
	20-39 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.6
Q7 Electronic vapor products	Never	93.4	87.8	87.9	83.7	79.2	74.7
	1-5 times	4.8	8.6	7.0	9.0	8.0	12.3
	6-19 times	0.9	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.9	3.4
	20-39 times	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.2	2.2
	40+ times	0.5	1.0	1.6	4.4	7.8	7.3
Q7 Alcohol	Never	89.6	83.9	80.4	78.2	75.5	67.7
	1-5 times	9.0	13.2	15.4	15.7	16.5	22.8
	6-19 times	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.8	4.5	6.7
	20-39 times	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
	40+ times	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.6
Q7 Marijuana	Never	95.6	90.0	89.3	82.5	80.7	73.0
	1-5 times	3.1	6.0	5.4	8.4	8.1	13.0
	6-19 times	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.8	2.9	5.2
	20-39 times	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.9	2.6
	40+ times	0.4	1.7	2.1	4.1	5.4	6.2
Q7 Synthetic marijuana	Never	99.0	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.6	98.6
	1-5 times	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.4
	6-19 times	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.8
	20-39 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
Q7 Cocaine/Crack	Never	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.6

	1-5 times	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	40+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
Q7 Inhalants	Never	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6
	1-5 times	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	20-39 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Q7 Methamphetamines	Never	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
	6-19 times	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q7 Heroin	Never	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	100.0
	1-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Q7 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.3	96.4	97.6
	1-5 times	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.9	2.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Q7 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	Never	99.1	98.6	98.0	97.9	96.8	98.6
	1-5 times	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.2	0.6
	6-19 times	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
	20-39 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	40+ times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Q7 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	Never	99.1	98.5	99.0	98.4	97.5	97.6
	1-5 times	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.8
	6-19 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6
	20-39 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Q7 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	Never	99.6	98.7	99.1	98.9	98.0	98.8
	1-5 times	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Q7 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never	95.9	94.5	94.2	93.5	95.2	98.0
	1-5 times	2.7	3.0	4.5	3.4	3.6	1.0
	6-19 times	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.6
	20-39 times	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
	40+ times	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.2

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How old were you when you first used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never used	94.3	93.5	94.5	92.2	84.4	83.4
	10 years or younger	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.2
	11 years	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8
	12 years	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	0.6
	13 years	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.4
	14 years	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.8
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	3.4	4.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.0
Q8 Electronic vapor products	Never used	90.1	84.0	82.2	76.8	69.7	64.4
	10 years or younger	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
	11 years	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
	12 years	4.7	3.6	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.4
	13 years	1.6	7.5	4.6	2.0	1.8	1.2
	14 years	0.0	2.4	8.3	7.3	4.5	2.6
	15 years	0.0	0.2	2.1	9.7	10.5	5.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	8.2	11.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	14.6
Q8 Alcohol	Never used	84.6	76.2	72.3	66.8	63.5	51.0
	10 years or younger	6.3	6.4	4.5	5.6	2.9	3.2
	11 years	3.3	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2
	12 years	3.7	4.6	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.2
	13 years	1.9	7.3	7.3	4.2	3.6	2.4
	14 years	0.2	2.9	7.4	7.1	5.8	5.6
	15 years	0.0	0.2	3.2	9.6	9.1	7.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.4	8.7	11.7
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	15.3
Q8 Marijuana	Never used	93.9	87.5	85.3	77.4	72.2	64.9
	10 years or younger	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.6
	11 years	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
	12 years	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.6
	13 years	1.2	6.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.6
	14 years	0.0	1.5	5.8	6.5	4.2	3.6
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.1	6.0	7.4	4.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.2	7.4	9.4
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	11.4
Q8 Inhalants	Never used	98.8	98.5	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.8

	10 years or younger	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	11 years	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	12 years	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	13 years	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Q8 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Never used	96.6	96.1	95.0	95.1	93.5	95.2
	10 years or younger	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.2
	11 years	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
	12 years	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
	13 years	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.4
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.4	1.2
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0

**Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
Think back over the last 2 weeks...		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Binge drinking	None	96.7	94.1	90.9	91.3	88.8	87.3
	Once	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.3	4.7	7.2
	Twice	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.6	3.4	1.4
	3-5 times	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.2
	6-9 times	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
	10+ times	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4

Note: Binge drinking was defined as consuming five or more drinks in a row.

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
During the past year, how did you get your alcohol?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q10 I did not drink alcohol	87.9	80.2	76.8	71.1	67.5	55.1
	Q10 I got it at a party	3.1	6.8	7.9	11.2	15.3	21.3

Q10 My parents gave it to me	5.0	7.5	7.6	8.6	10.3	12.7
Q10 I took it from home or a store	2.9	5.1	7.3	6.5	8.3	6.4
Q10 I gave someone money to buy it for me	0.4	1.4	3.4	3.7	8.3	11.1
Q10 I bought it at a restaurant, store, or public event,	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0
Q10 I got it some other way	4.1	4.8	5.1	9.3	9.7	12.7

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your prescription drugs that were used to get high?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q11 I did not use prescription drugs to get high	94.1	93.5	92.5	91.0	90.3	93.0
	Q11 They were prescribed to me	2.7	2.3	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.4
	Q11 My parents gave them to me	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
	Q11 Someone other than my parents gave them to me	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.6
	Q11 I bought them from someone	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.6	4.2	2.4
	Q11 I took them from someone	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8
	Q11 I got them some other way	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.4

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
Indiana Students 12 Years or Older, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

	Age						
	12 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years or older

Q15 Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	No	78.8	81.5	73.6	71.9	65.7	63.6
	Yes	21.2	18.5	26.4	28.1	34.3	36.4
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	Never used	84.9	82.3	73.5	71.8	64.5	59.2
	No	10.4	11.4	14.4	13.1	13.4	18.4
	Yes	4.7	6.3	12.2	15.0	22.1	22.4
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself, or alone?	Never used	85.4	82.9	74.0	72.5	65.2	59.9
	No	10.5	11.7	14.8	15.7	17.3	20.7
	Yes	4.1	5.4	11.3	11.8	17.6	19.4
Q14 Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	85.1	83.2	74.4	73.4	65.7	60.9
	No	12.9	13.5	20.7	19.0	20.9	26.4
	Yes	1.9	3.3	4.9	7.6	13.4	12.7
Q14 Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	Never used	85.6	83.6	74.8	74.0	67.1	63.0
	No	11.3	13.9	21.6	20.7	24.5	31.7
	Yes	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.3	8.4	5.4
Q14 Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	86.0	83.3	73.9	73.1	65.6	61.7
	No	11.6	13.8	20.7	21.1	25.3	30.8
	Yes	2.5	2.9	5.5	5.9	9.1	7.5

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q16 Performed poorly on test or project	Never	88.5	89.3	89.9	89.0	90.8	92.7
	Once	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5
	Twice	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.0
	3-5 times	3.2	3.6	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.7
	6-10 times	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.2
	11+ times	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	0.8
Q16 Missed class	Never	91.0	90.8	93.2	90.8	90.5	93.1
	Once	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5
	Twice	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.3
	3-5 times	2.1	2.1	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.5
	6-10 times	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.6
	11+ times	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	3.2	1.0

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, how often have you gambled in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Casino	Never	98.5	98.4	99.1	98.4	98.5	98.5
	Less than once a month	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
	1-3 times per month	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6
Q17 Lottery	Never	87.5	85.4	82.8	86.5	86.0	79.3
	Less than once a month	9.6	11.0	14.2	10.9	11.2	18.0
	1-3 times per month	2.3	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.7
	Once a week or more	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0
Q17 Horse track betting	Never	98.8	98.4	99.3	98.0	98.3	99.2
	Less than once a month	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4
	1-3 times per month	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.4
Q17 Card games	Never	86.8	84.6	84.4	86.5	86.0	89.8
	Less than once a month	8.2	10.1	9.8	7.7	8.7	6.8
	1-3 times per month	3.2	3.9	4.5	3.8	4.2	2.1
	Once a week or more	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.2
Q17 Pools (e.g., March Madness)	Never	94.1	93.2	92.3	92.0	92.4	91.7
	Less than once a month	4.0	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.0
	1-3 times per month	1.3	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.6	1.4
	Once a week or more	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.8
Q17 Fantasy sports	Never	93.1	91.5	92.3	93.5	93.8	91.1
	Less than once a month	4.4	5.4	4.8	3.9	4.0	5.4
	1-3 times per month	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.9
	Once a week or more	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.7
Q17 Video game (e.g., skins, loot boxes)	Never	77.6	73.0	76.8	78.7	78.4	83.9
	Less than once a month	11.9	14.4	12.3	10.5	10.6	8.3
	1-3 times per month	5.2	6.8	7.2	4.9	5.7	4.6
	Once a week or more	5.3	5.7	3.7	5.9	5.3	3.3
Q17 Other sports betting	Never	90.2	91.0	89.5	91.2	92.8	92.3
	Less than once a month	6.1	5.7	6.5	5.4	4.4	4.4
	1-3 times per month	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.7
	Once a week or more	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.7
Q17 Online gambling (e.g., poker, casino-style games)	Never	95.0	94.8	97.3	95.7	95.6	96.9
	Less than once a month	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
	1-3 times per month	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6

Q17 Competitive video gaming (Esports)	Once a week or more	1.1	1.2	0.6	2.2	1.7	1.0
	Never	87.8	85.5	88.9	89.6	91.3	93.2
	Less than once a month	5.4	7.2	4.5	4.5	4.0	2.3
	1-3 times per month	2.6	3.7	4.0	1.8	2.1	2.7
Q17 Charitable gambling	Once a week or more	4.2	3.6	2.7	4.1	2.6	1.9
	Never	94.4	91.4	92.9	92.4	94.1	92.1
	Less than once a month	4.1	6.7	5.6	5.4	4.5	6.6
	1-3 times per month	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.4
Q17 Gambled in other ways	Once a week or more	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.8
	Never	92.5	92.5	93.7	91.6	95.7	95.2
	Less than once a month	4.1	4.8	3.0	4.5	1.6	2.5
	1-3 times per month	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.1
	Once a week or more	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.3

**Most Common Reason for Gambling
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q18 Most common reason for gambling	I do not gamble	79.5	73.8	73.9	75.9	75.1	71.8
	A source of entertainment	9.6	12.0	14.2	12.9	11.6	17.8
	A source of excitement	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.1
	A way to socialize with friends	2.6	3.8	2.5	1.7	3.4	1.5
	A way to get rich	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.2
	Money for paying bills	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6
	Money for supporting charities	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.5
	A hobby	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
	An escape from everyday problems	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0
	Other	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.7

**Consequences of Gambling
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Not sleeping	Never	92.8	94.3	93.0	93.4	95.6	95.4
	Occasionally	4.9	4.2	4.4	3.8	2.7	2.5

Q19 Poor hygiene	Frequently	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.8	1.7	2.1
	Never	97.8	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.7	98.6
	Occasionally	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8
Q19 Loss of friendships	Frequently	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.6
	Never	94.1	95.6	93.9	94.7	96.8	97.1
	Occasionally	4.0	3.4	4.5	3.9	1.9	1.4
Q19 Family issues	Frequently	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4
	Never	95.2	95.8	94.0	95.4	97.0	96.9
	Occasionally	3.9	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.1	1.7
Q19 School problems	Frequently	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.7	0.9	1.4
	Never	92.0	94.0	95.0	95.3	97.3	96.1
	Occasionally	5.8	4.5	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.9
Q19 Money issues	Frequently	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.0
	Never	96.1	94.9	94.7	96.2	95.3	95.0
	Occasionally	3.2	4.1	4.6	2.6	3.0	2.7
Q19 Felt guilty or bad	Frequently	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.3
	Never	92.0	92.8	93.0	93.9	94.9	95.2
	Occasionally	5.4	5.4	4.7	3.7	3.6	3.5
Q19 Depression	Frequently	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.2
	Never	92.8	94.5	93.8	94.6	95.2	96.7
	Occasionally	4.6	2.9	3.4	2.0	2.5	1.2
	Frequently	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.1

**Perceived Risks of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No risk	29.9	29.2	22.5	30.0	25.8	26.4
	Slight risk	15.1	15.4	14.1	15.7	13.0	16.0
	Moderate risk	22.1	22.3	27.2	17.5	20.0	19.2
	Great risk	33.0	33.1	36.2	36.8	41.2	38.4
Q21 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	39.5	43.3	49.8	58.5	63.0	60.2
	Slight risk	32.9	35.2	31.1	26.2	21.4	27.1
	Moderate risk	16.4	12.7	10.1	9.5	9.7	6.9
	Great risk	11.1	8.8	9.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
Q21 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	33.1	34.4	33.0	43.5	43.4	43.3
	Slight risk	19.1	22.3	29.5	25.5	29.2	31.3
	Moderate risk	28.9	26.4	22.0	20.4	16.5	16.2
	Great risk	18.9	16.9	15.5	10.6	10.9	9.3
	No risk	31.5	30.7	25.0	29.0	29.6	26.8

Q21 Take 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Slight risk	24.5	25.3	25.3	23.9	25.3	23.6
	Moderate risk	25.3	25.8	30.4	28.6	28.2	30.6
	Great risk	18.7	18.3	19.2	18.6	16.9	19.1
Q21 Have 5+ alcoholic drinks once or twice a week	No risk	29.6	27.9	20.8	24.9	24.9	21.4
	Slight risk	11.0	11.3	13.1	12.2	15.0	11.1
	Moderate risk	28.1	28.7	30.9	29.2	30.3	31.2
Q21 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	Great risk	31.3	32.1	35.2	33.7	29.9	36.3
	No risk	28.7	25.6	18.5	23.8	22.0	17.3
	Slight risk	7.3	7.0	7.5	6.7	6.0	7.1
	Moderate risk	17.1	18.2	22.1	20.1	20.0	21.4
	Great risk	46.9	49.2	51.8	49.4	51.9	54.3

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q22 Drink alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very wrong	65.6	54.5	40.2	41.4	30.8	24.7
	Wrong	22.3	24.7	32.2	26.1	30.0	24.1
	A little bit wrong	9.9	18.0	22.0	23.3	26.0	32.4
	Not at all wrong	2.2	2.8	5.6	9.3	13.2	18.8
Q22 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	75.2	68.9	61.4	59.5	53.3	39.7
	Wrong	18.8	22.3	29.3	25.4	29.7	29.4
	A little bit wrong	5.0	7.2	7.4	10.2	11.0	17.5
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.5	2.0	4.8	6.0	13.4
Q22 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	75.0	60.2	48.7	42.2	34.4	25.7
	Wrong	13.7	17.3	21.7	18.1	21.4	18.6
	A little bit wrong	8.1	15.0	17.8	23.3	23.9	27.0
	Not at all wrong	3.2	7.5	11.8	16.4	20.4	28.7
Q22 Use illegal drugs	Very wrong	91.1	86.4	83.7	79.5	78.7	73.3
	Wrong	6.5	9.3	11.1	11.7	14.1	13.6
	A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	8.3
	Not at all wrong	0.5	1.6	1.1	4.4	2.9	4.7

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th

Q23 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	78.5	71.5	67.1	68.1	58.6	54.4
	Wrong	12.8	17.6	20.2	16.0	19.8	18.1
	A little bit wrong	7.0	7.2	8.6	9.3	12.7	14.0
	Not at all wrong	1.8	3.7	4.1	6.6	8.8	13.5
Q23 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	73.9	62.3	53.2	48.3	40.9	34.5
	Wrong	11.6	13.3	17.1	13.6	13.9	11.9
	A little bit wrong	10.0	13.5	13.7	15.9	17.9	16.4
	Not at all wrong	4.5	10.9	16.0	22.3	27.3	37.3
Q23 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	72.8	63.6	55.5	54.3	44.8	41.7
	Wrong	16.1	19.3	22.2	19.9	20.3	20.9
	A little bit wrong	8.7	10.4	13.5	14.0	20.7	15.1
	Not at all wrong	2.4	6.6	8.8	11.8	14.2	22.4
Q23 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	84.4	76.9	74.8	75.4	73.2	69.0
	Wrong	9.6	14.2	16.1	13.7	16.0	16.3
	A little bit wrong	4.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.3	8.6
	Not at all wrong	1.5	3.4	3.2	4.8	5.5	6.0

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q24 Smoked cigarettes	Very good chance	9.1	6.5	5.1	8.8	8.6	4.5
	Pretty good chance	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.3	2.9	1.3
	Some chance	8.4	9.2	6.8	7.3	6.3	5.6
	Little chance	12.0	15.0	15.1	11.1	12.5	13.3
	No or very little chance	66.4	65.8	69.3	70.6	69.7	75.3
Q24 Drank alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very good chance	9.6	7.1	6.3	9.6	10.0	7.5
	Pretty good chance	4.9	6.9	7.6	7.4	10.0	7.3
	Some chance	8.0	12.0	12.4	14.0	15.9	14.8
	Little chance	12.9	15.5	19.2	16.1	13.9	18.4
	No or very little chance	64.5	58.5	54.5	52.9	50.3	52.0
Q24 Smoked marijuana	Very good chance	11.6	12.6	10.6	16.0	14.6	11.6
	Pretty good chance	7.2	11.1	12.1	12.6	14.6	9.2
	Some chance	10.1	12.0	16.0	12.3	15.4	16.1
	Little chance	11.1	11.4	13.4	14.3	10.7	16.3
	No or very little chance	60.0	53.1	48.0	44.8	44.5	46.7
Q24 Carried a gun	Very good chance	12.5	11.5	9.2	14.5	12.1	9.2
	Pretty good chance	5.3	5.1	4.4	6.4	6.1	4.3
	Some chance	7.1	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.4	7.5

Little chance	8.4	12.1	11.9	9.7	9.4	10.3
No or very little chance	66.6	62.1	65.6	60.8	64.1	68.7

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	92.5	91.4	88.1	84.8	85.2	80.8
	Wrong	4.5	5.2	9.0	10.1	9.0	12.6
	A little bit wrong	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.5	3.0
	Not at all wrong	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.6
Q25 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	91.0	87.0	83.0	80.1	78.2	68.1
	Wrong	4.8	7.0	9.8	10.7	10.3	15.7
	A little bit wrong	2.7	3.3	5.0	5.2	7.4	10.0
	Not at all wrong	1.5	2.7	2.3	4.0	4.1	6.2
Q25 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	94.7	93.0	92.9	87.3	87.3	80.8
	Wrong	3.1	4.3	5.0	9.2	7.4	12.0
	A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	2.7	3.4
	Not at all wrong	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.5	3.8
Q25 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	91.5	86.4	82.9	76.3	72.8	67.9
	Wrong	4.0	6.2	9.7	10.6	12.3	10.6
	A little bit wrong	2.7	4.3	5.1	7.9	9.6	13.2
	Not at all wrong	1.8	3.1	2.3	5.2	5.3	8.3
Q25 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	95.8	92.9	91.9	90.3	92.2	87.6
	Wrong	2.7	4.1	5.3	6.0	5.3	7.9
	A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1
	Not at all wrong	1.0	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.6	2.3

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	81.3	79.6	78.2	76.3	79.3	77.7
	Wrong	13.0	14.0	15.8	17.6	14.6	16.0
	A little bit wrong	4.1	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.3
	Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.1
Q25 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	85.2	80.2	79.5	76.3	77.0	77.2

	Wrong	9.9	13.1	13.4	16.2	15.0	13.6
	A little bit wrong	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.7
	Not at all wrong	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.4
Q25 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	62.3	58.3	60.4	59.2	63.0	56.5
	Wrong	20.5	21.8	24.0	22.4	20.3	25.8
	A little bit wrong	12.5	15.7	12.0	14.6	13.5	13.9
	Not at all wrong	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.8

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Feel sad or hopeless	No	65.7	60.8	57.6	56.4	56.1	58.7
	Yes	34.3	39.2	42.4	43.6	43.9	41.3
Q20 Consider attempting suicide	No	82.7	79.4	79.4	80.4	78.0	80.2
	Yes	17.3	20.6	20.6	19.6	22.0	19.8
Q20 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	86.1	85.0	85.4	84.6	84.0	84.2
	Yes	13.9	15.0	14.6	15.4	16.0	15.8

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Students have chances to help decide class activities and rules	YES!	20.0	18.5	21.8	19.6	21.6	17.9
	yes	42.6	41.8	41.6	39.6	38.0	39.1
	no	25.7	27.7	27.1	26.4	25.7	27.6
	NO!	11.8	11.9	9.5	14.4	14.7	15.3
Q26 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	17.4	14.9	11.7	12.9	16.7	12.3
	yes	32.6	35.4	33.8	36.0	33.7	33.1
	no	35.9	37.3	39.9	36.5	32.9	37.7
	NO!	14.0	12.4	14.6	14.6	16.7	16.9
Q26 Students have lots of chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	59.6	56.5	57.0	51.7	51.5	49.6
	yes	31.2	33.2	33.7	36.6	37.9	39.8
	no	6.1	5.9	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.7
	NO!	3.1	4.4	2.4	4.5	4.1	3.9
Q26 Students have lots of chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	38.3	32.4	33.8	32.4	33.1	27.5
	yes	40.2	39.0	44.0	42.5	39.8	49.0
	no	15.5	20.3	18.4	17.3	19.7	17.8
	NO!	6.0	8.3	3.8	7.8	7.5	5.6

Q26 Students have lots of chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	YES!	33.7	31.4	30.1	30.6	27.6	28.9
	yes	47.3	48.8	54.8	51.1	55.1	56.2
	no	13.8	13.0	11.8	12.9	12.2	11.7
	NO!	5.2	6.8	3.2	5.4	5.1	3.3

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know	YES!	26.2	22.0	15.1	21.0	21.4	18.6
	yes	39.7	43.5	43.6	42.6	41.3	45.6
	no	24.6	23.4	30.4	25.1	25.9	25.3
	NO!	9.4	11.1	10.9	11.4	11.4	10.6
Q26 I feel safe at school	YES!	29.7	24.1	26.0	24.3	24.7	24.0
	yes	45.3	46.8	49.2	51.3	46.4	57.2
	no	15.5	17.9	16.8	15.5	18.0	11.7
	NO!	9.5	11.2	8.1	8.8	10.9	7.1
Q26 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	18.5	15.5	12.4	13.5	15.5	12.3
	yes	26.0	25.7	25.6	24.6	21.7	22.0
	no	32.9	34.1	40.6	35.5	34.2	39.1
	NO!	22.6	24.7	21.4	26.4	28.6	26.6
Q26 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	19.5	16.8	13.0	16.3	17.3	14.2
	yes	33.8	35.0	30.9	32.0	35.6	37.0
	no	29.9	29.7	40.7	36.1	31.6	31.8
	NO!	16.8	18.4	15.3	15.6	15.5	17.0

**Academic Failure
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q30 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	41.7	39.2	40.9	37.1	39.5	36.4
	Mostly B's	33.3	34.9	33.4	30.8	33.0	40.9
	Mostly C's	17.9	17.7	20.4	23.6	21.3	18.0
	Mostly D's	4.3	4.9	4.0	6.3	5.1	3.2
	Mostly F's	2.8	3.2	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.5
Q26 My grades are better than most students in my class	YES!	26.2	27.6	25.0	26.3	28.7	27.9
	yes	39.8	40.4	41.4	40.5	40.2	41.6
	no	21.5	22.4	25.5	23.2	22.6	23.2

NO! 12.6 9.7 8.1 10.0 8.5 7.4

**Low Commitment to School
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q28 Days of school skipped during last month	None	76.1	73.3	78.3	80.7	72.8	70.4
	1 day	11.1	10.3	8.1	6.7	9.6	12.3
	2 days	4.6	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.3	5.8
	3 days	4.1	4.8	3.7	2.7	5.5	4.8
	4-5 days	1.9	3.7	4.1	2.6	4.3	2.6
	6-10 days	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.4
	11 or more days	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.7
Q29 How interesting are courses	Very interesting	8.2	4.9	2.7	6.8	5.5	5.2
	Quite interesting	17.9	16.7	17.8	14.9	19.5	19.0
	Fairly interesting	30.8	35.4	40.7	37.3	38.3	41.8
	Slightly boring	28.5	28.2	27.6	27.7	23.3	18.8
	Very boring	14.6	14.8	11.1	13.3	13.4	15.3
Q31 Feel schoolwork is meaningful and important	Almost always	11.6	9.9	4.7	6.6	7.9	5.0
	Often	24.8	19.5	17.1	15.0	20.6	16.8
	Sometimes	33.7	34.8	38.6	34.4	32.4	34.0
	Seldom	19.0	22.7	28.8	29.4	26.3	28.8
	Never	10.9	13.2	10.8	14.6	12.8	15.5
Q32 Importance of school to later life	Very important	22.3	14.3	8.4	8.6	8.5	5.2
	Quite important	21.4	19.2	15.4	15.2	17.2	14.3
	Fairly important	25.8	29.1	29.7	28.7	29.3	32.3
	Slightly important	22.3	26.9	35.5	31.6	31.3	31.6
	Not at all important	8.3	10.5	11.0	15.9	13.7	16.7
Q27 Enjoy being in school	Never	18.0	15.5	14.3	17.0	18.4	17.1
	Seldom	14.6	18.2	16.6	18.9	22.0	16.6
	Sometimes	36.0	39.1	40.5	38.0	33.9	37.1
	Often	19.7	20.0	21.0	19.2	18.4	23.5
	A lot	11.8	7.2	7.5	6.9	7.3	5.6
Q27 Hate being in school	Never	9.4	6.1	4.9	6.6	7.3	5.2
	Seldom	16.8	16.6	15.1	14.7	14.9	17.5
	Sometimes	26.7	30.2	35.2	32.1	28.5	31.1
	Often	24.2	23.8	25.7	23.5	24.2	24.8
	A lot	22.9	23.2	19.1	23.1	25.1	21.4
Q27 Try to do your best work in school	Never	2.7	2.8	2.0	3.7	3.5	3.7
	Seldom	5.7	5.6	5.3	6.6	10.0	8.0
	Sometimes	16.1	21.4	25.0	22.8	24.1	25.1

Often	35.9	33.5	34.0	35.3	28.6	30.0
A lot	39.6	36.7	33.6	31.6	33.9	33.3

**Poor Family Management
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	58.0	55.2	58.9	49.9	56.3	54.0
	yes	34.7	37.5	33.3	40.2	34.9	36.4
	no	4.9	5.7	6.5	6.4	7.7	7.8
	NO!	2.4	1.6	1.2	3.6	1.0	1.7
Q33 Parents ask about homework	YES!	54.7	47.0	47.4	38.3	40.9	32.2
	yes	28.8	31.8	33.7	36.0	33.8	33.6
	no	11.9	16.0	14.5	18.2	18.8	22.0
	NO!	4.6	5.2	4.4	7.4	6.5	12.2
Q33 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	68.9	62.6	67.2	61.3	60.8	55.6
	yes	23.3	28.9	27.5	31.0	31.9	33.8
	no	5.1	5.3	3.7	4.7	5.0	8.7
	NO!	2.8	3.2	1.6	3.0	2.3	2.0
Q33 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	76.4	67.6	68.7	60.1	62.3	56.4
	yes	15.7	21.3	24.0	27.6	24.8	28.1
	no	5.8	8.2	5.6	8.8	11.0	12.4
	NO!	2.0	2.9	1.7	3.6	1.9	3.1
Q34 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	61.5	54.9	58.2	54.5	55.9	50.5
	yes	27.0	32.7	31.4	32.7	32.4	35.0
	no	8.8	9.2	8.0	9.3	9.1	11.4
	NO!	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.1
Q34 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	60.5	46.5	40.7	38.0	37.2	28.2
	yes	19.2	24.5	26.4	25.7	21.9	23.8
	no	13.0	19.1	24.9	25.7	29.6	33.3
	NO!	7.3	9.9	7.9	10.6	11.3	14.8
Q34 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	71.3	63.8	64.3	58.9	59.8	52.6
	yes	16.0	21.8	21.3	23.6	20.9	26.2
	no	7.0	9.0	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.1
	NO!	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.6	6.3	9.0
Q34 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	70.8	62.6	65.7	62.3	60.1	59.5
	yes	18.9	26.0	24.0	24.7	28.6	27.3
	no	6.6	8.1	7.2	8.9	8.6	10.1
	NO!	3.8	3.3	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.1

Family Conflict
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	20.4	20.9	20.1	21.6	23.3	22.5
	yes	25.3	26.0	28.0	29.0	27.7	28.2
	no	37.7	36.7	35.8	33.4	32.9	36.0
	NO!	16.6	16.5	16.0	15.9	16.0	13.3
Q33 Family has serious arguments	YES!	15.9	16.4	16.4	18.5	20.7	18.4
	yes	17.8	19.4	21.5	21.7	23.4	23.0
	no	35.6	37.9	37.4	36.8	33.6	35.9
	NO!	30.7	26.3	24.8	23.0	22.3	22.8
Q33 Family members often insult or yell at each other	YES!	15.3	15.4	15.6	16.2	16.9	15.7
	yes	19.6	22.1	22.2	19.9	23.0	22.7
	no	31.1	31.8	31.2	34.5	34.5	35.2
	NO!	34.0	30.7	31.0	29.4	25.5	26.4

Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Parents ask me before most family decisions affecting me are made	YES!	25.6	22.8	24.0	19.9	23.4	22.1
	yes	37.9	39.3	38.9	40.9	37.4	38.6
	no	22.9	25.0	23.8	24.3	26.4	27.3
	NO!	13.5	12.9	13.4	14.9	12.8	12.0
Q34 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	49.5	46.0	42.5	41.8	47.3	42.2
	yes	29.8	32.7	37.0	34.2	28.1	38.7
	no	12.3	14.2	12.1	16.4	15.8	11.8
	NO!	8.4	7.1	8.4	7.6	8.8	7.2
Q34 Parents give me chances to do fun things with them	YES!	44.9	41.5	43.5	36.9	38.9	36.6
	yes	34.2	37.4	36.1	36.6	37.8	40.2
	no	16.4	15.7	15.3	19.6	17.5	17.7
	NO!	4.4	5.4	5.1	7.0	5.8	5.5

Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
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		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q34 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	67.3	62.5	58.3	55.9	57.9	56.2
	yes	23.3	29.0	31.7	32.3	32.2	33.3
	no	5.1	4.1	6.7	7.2	5.9	7.9
	NO!	4.4	4.4	3.3	4.6	4.0	2.6
Q34 I enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	56.2	53.0	49.5	46.0	49.0	41.9
	yes	25.3	28.0	30.6	31.8	30.5	33.3
	no	7.3	7.9	8.1	10.5	9.4	13.1
	NO!	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.7	11.1	11.8
Q35 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	34.5	31.7	32.0	30.4	31.3	28.5
	Often	33.8	32.3	34.5	32.5	31.3	30.9
	Sometimes	22.2	24.8	25.2	27.1	27.3	29.2
	Never	9.5	11.2	8.3	10.0	10.0	11.4
Q35 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	35.4	32.4	29.9	30.2	29.9	31.9
	Often	31.4	29.8	33.9	27.1	32.6	27.3
	Sometimes	23.9	25.7	26.5	29.4	25.5	30.5
	Never	9.3	12.0	9.8	13.3	11.9	10.3

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q36 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	19.0	16.1	11.6	16.7	19.2	19.5
	1 of my friends	12.6	14.5	11.4	13.6	11.7	14.0
	2 of my friends	21.9	21.7	24.1	15.8	18.4	14.3
	3 of my friends	20.1	14.8	18.9	16.1	14.9	18.0
	4 of my friends	26.4	32.8	34.1	37.8	35.8	34.2
Q36 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	24.5	25.1	22.7	27.8	31.3	34.1
	1 of my friends	7.7	9.6	9.8	10.9	13.7	14.5
	2 of my friends	8.2	9.7	10.6	10.2	12.6	11.4
	3 of my friends	11.6	11.1	14.7	14.3	13.7	13.0
	4 of my friends	48.1	44.5	42.2	36.7	28.8	27.0
Q36 Liked school	None of my friends	31.8	38.0	33.6	36.5	35.9	35.6
	1 of my friends	18.2	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.6	16.5
	2 of my friends	20.5	20.7	26.7	20.3	21.9	21.8
	3 of my friends	15.2	12.8	13.5	13.9	13.9	13.2
	4 of my friends	14.3	13.3	11.0	14.4	13.7	13.0
Q36 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	32.0	36.0	28.8	32.6	32.5	39.4
	1 of my friends	16.1	19.3	21.7	18.5	20.3	19.5
	2 of my friends	18.4	19.3	23.6	21.1	20.5	18.6

	3 of my friends	16.0	13.1	12.5	12.9	14.3	11.3
	4 of my friends	17.5	12.3	13.3	14.9	12.4	11.3
Q36 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	6.8	8.8	5.8	7.9	8.6	9.0
	1 of my friends	8.4	7.3	6.6	7.9	8.0	9.0
	2 of my friends	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.7	15.8	15.8
	3 of my friends	22.9	24.0	27.7	22.1	19.1	22.8
	4 of my friends	48.8	46.6	46.2	48.4	48.5	43.4

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How easy would it be for you to get...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q37 Cigarettes	Very hard	65.1	58.4	52.8	48.2	37.9	32.5
	Sort of hard	16.5	16.0	17.8	18.7	16.9	12.2
	Sort of easy	10.4	12.8	15.4	15.9	20.8	22.5
	Very easy	7.9	12.7	14.0	17.2	24.4	32.8
Q37 Alcohol	Very hard	60.3	48.3	37.4	34.8	27.3	24.2
	Sort of hard	15.5	15.2	18.2	16.5	15.4	13.1
	Sort of easy	12.4	18.6	23.4	24.7	23.6	25.5
	Very easy	11.9	17.9	21.0	23.9	33.6	37.1
Q37 Marijuana	Very hard	76.1	61.1	51.6	45.3	32.6	29.3
	Sort of hard	9.6	11.2	16.2	13.2	13.4	11.8
	Sort of easy	7.2	12.2	15.6	16.5	20.5	20.6
	Very easy	7.1	15.5	16.7	24.9	33.6	38.3
Q37 Drugs like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	Very hard	88.0	81.4	78.8	70.3	60.3	57.4
	Sort of hard	6.3	8.4	11.2	13.4	17.5	16.2
	Sort of easy	2.9	4.5	5.1	8.2	10.2	12.7
	Very easy	2.8	5.8	4.8	8.2	11.9	13.8

**Perceived Peer Substance Use
Allen County Schools Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

In the past month, approximately what percentage of students in your school do you think used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q38 Alcohol	0%	27.2	16.9	7.2	11.0	9.6	7.4
	10%	22.7	16.2	7.6	5.7	4.2	2.8
	20%	10.2	12.2	9.2	6.1	4.4	3.9
	30%	13.0	12.8	10.4	11.7	8.3	8.7
	40%	8.8	13.8	13.7	11.7	14.2	13.1

	50%	4.9	8.8	14.6	11.8	10.8	13.1
	60%	4.1	7.0	11.5	11.8	15.0	14.4
	70%	4.6	5.4	10.6	13.1	14.2	15.9
	80%	2.6	3.4	9.2	9.4	11.3	12.7
	90%	0.5	1.4	4.7	5.3	5.8	4.4
	100%	1.4	2.2	1.2	2.4	2.3	3.5
Q38 Cigarettes	0%	31.8	22.5	11.7	14.1	13.0	9.8
	10%	20.9	22.9	18.8	19.9	17.4	16.8
	20%	12.7	11.7	17.0	16.5	15.9	13.6
	30%	10.9	11.9	13.9	11.1	9.4	16.0
	40%	6.6	10.8	10.3	10.8	15.1	9.2
	50%	5.7	8.5	11.2	10.4	8.0	10.5
	60%	3.8	3.2	5.0	5.4	6.9	7.2
	70%	3.3	3.6	4.7	3.7	5.0	7.2
	80%	2.7	2.2	5.1	3.7	4.4	4.2
	90%	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.6	2.5	3.1
	100%	0.8	1.9	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.4
Q38 Marijuana	0%	33.6	19.1	8.4	10.7	9.4	7.3
	10%	19.0	14.0	8.1	5.4	4.8	4.6
	20%	8.4	7.1	7.3	4.9	2.9	4.2
	30%	7.7	11.3	8.6	7.7	6.1	6.2
	40%	8.1	10.2	9.5	7.6	6.7	8.6
	50%	5.6	9.5	12.0	10.3	10.9	9.5
	60%	5.6	6.1	8.9	7.7	10.0	11.0
	70%	3.9	7.2	12.3	12.0	16.3	12.1
	80%	4.0	6.6	12.9	14.7	18.4	16.1
	90%	2.2	4.6	8.7	14.0	10.0	14.1
	100%	2.0	4.3	3.1	5.1	4.6	6.4
Q38 Prescription drugs	0%	36.7	28.3	12.2	16.0	14.4	12.3
	10%	17.5	20.6	20.9	18.1	19.0	22.1
	20%	10.7	10.1	11.4	12.8	14.2	15.8
	30%	8.4	11.2	13.1	13.0	11.7	11.6
	40%	6.0	8.1	10.3	10.1	11.1	8.8
	50%	6.5	6.3	10.6	7.5	9.4	9.4
	60%	3.9	4.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	5.5
	70%	3.8	3.1	6.6	4.6	5.2	5.7
	80%	3.3	3.1	3.4	5.3	3.3	3.3
	90%	1.5	1.6	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.2
	100%	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.6	2.3	3.3

**Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
Indiana 7th - 12th Grade Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q39 If a kid drank alcohol in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	21.0	15.9	11.5	11.1	12.7	8.1
	yes	28.9	27.9	22.0	21.4	18.1	18.6
	no	35.5	39.7	48.4	48.9	47.6	50.2
	NO!	14.6	16.5	18.2	18.6	21.6	23.1
Q39 If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	24.6	18.1	10.7	13.1	12.7	8.6
	yes	31.2	28.0	27.6	24.1	16.0	20.9
	no	30.2	38.3	43.4	45.2	50.1	45.8
	NO!	14.0	15.6	18.3	17.6	21.2	24.7
Q39 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	36.7	30.5	21.1	19.3	18.8	16.4
	yes	31.7	35.0	38.3	34.1	33.0	35.2
	no	20.9	22.8	29.3	35.0	34.3	33.6
	NO!	10.7	11.7	11.3	11.7	13.8	14.8
Q39 If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	20.6	15.3	10.7	10.9	11.4	7.0
	yes	26.7	25.4	22.1	20.0	16.4	17.7
	no	36.8	41.6	47.3	46.6	47.9	46.8
	NO!	15.9	17.7	19.9	22.5	24.2	28.4
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth marijuana use	Very wrong	69.9	59.2	52.5	45.6	41.9	38.7
	Wrong	18.4	21.2	29.7	31.9	29.3	28.7
	A little bit wrong	7.8	14.8	14.3	16.1	18.9	21.0
	Not at all wrong	3.9	4.9	3.5	6.4	10.0	11.6
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth alcohol use	Very wrong	64.4	56.4	48.1	42.6	39.2	34.5
	Wrong	22.6	25.1	33.3	32.2	34.0	31.1
	A little bit wrong	8.7	13.5	16.1	18.8	18.4	24.7
	Not at all wrong	4.4	5.0	2.6	6.4	8.4	9.8
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth cigarettes use	Very wrong	67.5	63.5	59.0	51.9	50.2	42.9
	Wrong	21.4	22.7	30.5	30.6	29.2	31.3
	A little bit wrong	6.5	9.2	7.4	12.6	13.4	18.0
	Not at all wrong	4.5	4.5	3.1	4.9	7.1	7.8

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Indiana 7th - 12th Grade Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
	YES!	8.2	6.9	4.5	7.4	6.9	7.4
	yes	15.1	10.9	11.2	11.1	13.0	11.3

Q40 Neighbors notice	no	32.4	33.6	34.0	31.9	26.7	26.9
when I do a good job and	NO!	44.2	48.7	50.3	49.6	53.4	54.4
let me know							
Q40 There are people in	YES!	11.3	8.8	6.4	9.3	8.0	8.6
my neighborhood who are	yes	20.9	17.1	16.5	14.3	18.7	17.4
proud of me	no	28.6	29.1	31.1	29.6	24.3	25.3
	NO!	39.2	45.1	45.9	46.8	48.9	48.8
Q40 There are people in	YES!	14.3	11.2	8.5	10.4	10.4	9.7
my neighborhood who	yes	25.8	21.5	20.2	17.6	20.4	19.0
encourage me to do my	no	23.7	25.9	29.2	26.8	23.2	24.0
best							

Male Students

**Personal and Family Information
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q3 Age	11 years	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	30.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	64.4	27.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	4.5	66.7	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	5.9	62.4	35.0	0.4	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	4.9	62.6	30.3	0.4
	17 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	63.8	38.1
	18 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.5	61.5
Q4 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	78.6	81.6	91.3	81.7	85.4	87.6
	Hispanic	21.4	18.4	8.7	18.3	14.6	12.4
Q5 Race	White	49.9	46.4	59.7	58.4	62.3	65.5
	Black/African American	17.7	19.6	17.2	14.2	12.1	16.4
	Asian	9.7	13.8	6.9	6.6	8.3	2.7
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.3
	Race not known or other	6.2	4.8	0.9	4.1	4.2	2.7
	More than one race	15.7	14.3	15.0	14.5	11.3	10.5
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	74.8	75.7	78.3	83.3	84.9	89.8
	Yes	9.3	10.9	12.8	7.7	6.6	7.1
	Not sure	15.9	13.4	8.9	9.0	8.5	3.1

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q7 Cigarettes	Never	96.9	97.7	96.6	95.2	93.0	92.9
	1-5 times	2.5	1.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	4.4
	6-19 times	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.3
	20-39 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.0

	40+ times	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.3
Q7 Smokeless tobacco	Never	98.4	97.7	98.5	97.3	97.4	96.9
	1-5 times	1.1	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.2	0.9
	6-19 times	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	20-39 times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.8
Q7 Cigars	Never	99.3	97.9	97.9	96.8	95.1	89.2
	1-5 times	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.6	8.1
	6-19 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4
	20-39 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.8
Q7 Pipe	Never	98.7	98.6	98.5	97.6	95.9	96.9
	1-5 times	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.4
	6-19 times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0
	20-39 times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.7
Q7 Electronic vapor products	Never	93.6	89.0	89.8	85.6	79.3	76.0
	1-5 times	4.2	6.9	5.2	6.8	6.3	11.3
	6-19 times	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.2
	20-39 times	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.6	1.4
	40+ times	0.4	1.2	1.5	4.9	9.3	8.1
Q7 Alcohol	Never	92.0	86.3	84.4	79.6	79.8	69.5
	1-5 times	6.9	11.0	11.1	14.7	12.7	22.7
	6-19 times	0.7	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.7	5.9
	20-39 times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.9
	40+ times	0.2	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.2	0.9
Q7 Marijuana	Never	95.2	91.5	89.5	83.1	82.9	73.0
	1-5 times	3.3	5.2	4.9	7.5	5.2	13.1
	6-19 times	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	4.1
	20-39 times	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.4	3.3	2.7
	40+ times	0.4	1.4	1.8	4.6	5.9	7.2
Q7 Synthetic marijuana	Never	98.7	98.2	97.2	98.9	98.5	98.2
	1-5 times	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
	6-19 times	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.3
	20-39 times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
Q7 Cocaine/Crack	Never	98.9	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.1
	1-5 times	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9
	6-19 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0
Q7 Inhalants	Never	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.3	100.0
	1-5 times	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0

	20-39 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q7 Methamphetamines	Never	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.1
	1-5 times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9
	6-19 times	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q7 Heroin	Never	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	100.0
	1-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Q7 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never	99.6	99.1	98.5	97.1	95.2	96.4
	1-5 times	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	3.7	3.1
	6-19 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0
Q7 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	Never	99.4	99.3	97.5	97.3	97.0	98.2
	1-5 times	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.9
	6-19 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.9
	20-39 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q7 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	Never	99.3	98.7	99.1	97.6	97.8	97.7
	1-5 times	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.8
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	20-39 times	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Q7 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	Never	99.8	98.6	99.1	98.4	98.5	99.1
	1-5 times	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.4
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Q7 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never	96.5	94.9	94.5	93.0	96.3	98.2
	1-5 times	2.2	2.8	5.2	3.5	3.0	0.4
	6-19 times	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.4
	20-39 times	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
	40+ times	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How old were you when you first used...?	Grade						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Q8 Cigarettes	Never used	93.4	94.1	94.2	92.0	82.1	81.2
	10 years or younger	3.9	2.3	1.5	2.4	3.4	0.9
	11 years	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.4

	12 years	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.4
	13 years	0.4	1.8	0.9	1.3	3.7	1.3
	14 years	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	3.1
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.8
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	3.7	4.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.7
Q8 Electronic vapor products	Never used	89.6	84.6	85.2	78.1	70.3	63.8
	10 years or younger	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
	11 years	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.0
	12 years	4.6	2.9	1.9	0.3	1.1	0.0
	13 years	1.9	6.4	3.7	2.4	2.6	1.8
	14 years	0.0	3.0	5.9	5.7	4.8	3.2
	15 years	0.0	0.4	2.2	8.9	9.7	5.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	5.9	11.8
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	14.0
Q8 Alcohol	Never used	85.6	78.8	76.4	69.6	66.8	52.3
	10 years or younger	5.7	6.5	3.5	7.6	4.2	4.5
	11 years	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.9
	12 years	3.7	3.4	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.3
	13 years	1.3	5.9	5.1	3.0	2.6	1.8
	14 years	0.4	3.1	7.6	6.3	5.7	7.7
	15 years	0.0	0.4	2.2	7.1	7.5	7.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	6.8	7.7
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	15.5
Q8 Marijuana	Never used	93.0	88.3	86.7	78.4	74.9	65.6
	10 years or younger	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.4
	11 years	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.9
	12 years	2.6	1.4	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.7
	13 years	1.1	5.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	3.2
	14 years	0.0	2.0	4.0	5.9	4.1	3.6
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.0	4.9	2.7
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.8	6.7	9.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	10.9
Q8 Inhalants	Never used	98.9	98.9	99.4	99.2	97.8	98.2
	10 years or younger	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
	11 years	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	12 years	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	13 years	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	Never used	96.3	96.6	93.8	94.5	93.3	94.0

Q8 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	10 years or younger	2.6	1.6	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
	11 years	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	12 years	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	13 years	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.5
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.5
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.9	2.3
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8

**Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

Think back over the last 2 weeks...		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Binge drinking	None	97.6	95.0	92.4	94.1	89.2	87.4
	Once	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.1	5.2	7.6
	Twice	0.6	1.6	3.2	1.9	3.3	0.9
	3-5 times	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.2
	6-9 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4
	10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.3

Note: Binge drinking was defined as consuming five or more drinks in a row.

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your alcohol? Source		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
	Q10 I did not drink alcohol	90.0	83.1	81.9	75.8	73.1	55.6
	Q10 I got it at a party	2.4	5.3	6.1	9.5	10.8	19.6
	Q10 My parents gave it to me	4.3	5.0	5.5	4.9	7.1	9.8
	Q10 I took it from home or a store	1.9	4.1	4.6	5.4	7.8	8.0
	Q10 I gave someone money to buy it for me	0.6	1.1	3.1	2.7	7.1	8.9
	Q10 I bought it at a restaurant, store, or public event,	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.2

Q10 I got it some other way	3.0	5.5	5.8	7.3	9.0	19.1
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Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your prescription drugs that were used to get high?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q11 I did not use prescription drugs to get high	94.2	93.2	92.3	88.3	90.7	91.6
	Q11 They were prescribed to me	2.2	2.7	4.3	6.0	4.8	2.7
	Q11 My parents gave them to me	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0
	Q11 Someone other than my parents gave them to me	1.3	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.5	3.1
	Q11 I bought them from someone	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.9	3.3	2.2
	Q11 I took them from someone	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9
	Q11 I got them some other way	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.8

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
Indiana Students 12 Years or Older, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age					
		12 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years
Q15 Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	No	84.7	86.4	77.6	75.5	67.8	65.2
	Yes	15.3	13.6	22.4	24.5	32.2	34.8
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	Never used	86.8	84.1	75.5	74.9	67.9	62.0
	No	9.9	10.4	14.4	12.2	12.9	17.6
	Yes	3.3	5.5	10.1	12.8	19.2	20.4

Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself, or alone?	Never used	87.4	84.6	75.5	75.8	69.4	63.1
	No	9.3	10.7	14.5	14.6	15.1	17.7
	Yes	3.3	4.7	10.0	9.6	15.5	19.3
Q14 Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	87.4	85.5	76.5	76.7	69.9	63.5
	No	11.3	10.9	20.8	17.8	17.7	24.5
	Yes	1.3	3.6	2.7	5.5	12.3	12.0
Q14 Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	Never used	88.0	85.9	76.1	77.0	71.1	65.1
	No	8.0	11.8	21.0	18.4	20.0	28.1
	Yes	4.0	2.4	2.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Q14 Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	88.1	85.9	75.5	75.8	70.1	63.6
	No	9.9	11.1	19.5	17.2	20.1	29.6
	Yes	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	9.9	6.9

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q16 Performed poorly on test or project	Never	87.2	88.3	87.5	87.2	92.9	92.6
	Once	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	1.2	2.8
	Twice	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.9
	3-5 times	4.2	4.0	2.0	2.6	1.2	2.3
	6-10 times	0.8	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.2	0.0
	11+ times	2.6	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.4
Q16 Missed class	Never	89.7	89.6	91.8	90.6	90.9	93.1
	Once	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.4
	Twice	2.2	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.8	2.3
	3-5 times	2.2	2.1	0.7	3.4	1.6	0.9
	6-10 times	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.4	0.5
	11+ times	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.8	1.9

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
During the past 12 months, how often have you gambled in the following ways?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Casino	Never	97.6	97.9	98.4	98.0	98.0	98.2

	Less than once a month	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9
	1-3 times per month	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.9
Q17 Lottery	Never	86.7	85.7	83.9	85.6	85.4	77.4
	Less than once a month	9.4	10.2	13.4	10.8	11.8	18.0
	1-3 times per month	2.8	3.2	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.8
	Once a week or more	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8
Q17 Horse track betting	Never	98.0	98.5	99.0	97.7	98.0	98.6
	Less than once a month	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9
	1-3 times per month	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.5
Q17 Card games	Never	84.7	82.4	80.7	83.3	81.0	85.6
	Less than once a month	9.7	11.4	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.3
	1-3 times per month	3.2	4.9	6.9	3.7	6.7	2.8
	Once a week or more	2.4	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.4	2.3
Q17 Pools (e.g., March Madness)	Never	91.2	90.6	87.5	89.0	89.3	84.8
	Less than once a month	6.4	6.8	7.6	7.4	8.3	10.6
	1-3 times per month	1.6	1.9	4.3	1.4	0.4	3.2
	Once a week or more	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.4
Q17 Fantasy sports	Never	90.0	87.0	86.2	89.0	88.9	82.0
	Less than once a month	6.2	7.7	7.9	6.8	7.1	10.6
	1-3 times per month	1.6	3.2	3.9	2.0	2.4	4.1
	Once a week or more	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.6	3.2
Q17 Video game (e.g., skins, loot boxes)	Never	65.5	60.0	61.6	64.6	65.0	72.8
	Less than once a month	16.6	19.5	20.2	16.1	15.7	12.9
	1-3 times per month	9.6	11.3	12.4	8.8	9.4	8.8
	Once a week or more	8.4	9.2	5.9	10.5	9.8	5.5
Q17 Other sports betting	Never	85.1	86.6	82.4	86.6	88.5	87.5
	Less than once a month	9.1	7.9	10.1	8.0	6.3	6.9
	1-3 times per month	2.6	3.4	4.6	1.7	2.8	2.3
	Once a week or more	3.2	2.1	2.9	3.7	2.4	3.2
Q17 Online gambling (e.g., poker, casino-style games)	Never	91.8	91.9	94.4	93.2	91.7	94.5
	Less than once a month	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.3
	1-3 times per month	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.1	2.8	1.4
	Once a week or more	2.0	1.9	1.3	3.7	3.2	1.8
Q17 Competitive video gaming (Esports)	Never	79.9	78.2	79.7	81.9	85.0	86.6
	Less than once a month	8.2	10.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	4.1
	1-3 times per month	4.0	6.0	7.8	3.4	3.5	5.5
	Once a week or more	7.8	5.8	5.2	7.4	3.9	3.7
Q17 Charitable gambling	Never	94.2	91.1	91.1	91.8	90.5	92.6
	Less than once a month	4.0	7.0	6.9	5.4	7.1	5.5
	1-3 times per month	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5
	Once a week or more	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.4

Q17 Gambled in other ways	Never	90.6	90.1	91.7	87.6	92.4	92.5
	Less than once a month	4.5	5.6	3.3	6.3	2.8	3.3
	1-3 times per month	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.9
	Once a week or more	2.9	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.3

**Most Common Reason for Gambling
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q18 Most common reason for gambling	I do not gamble	71.6	64.4	63.6	66.8	64.0	60.8
	A source of entertainment	11.8	14.8	18.4	16.2	16.2	23.0
	A source of excitement	6.4	5.5	4.3	5.7	7.5	5.1
	A way to socialize with friends	3.6	5.3	4.6	2.8	5.9	2.8
	A way to get rich	2.2	2.9	2.0	3.1	1.2	1.8
	Money for paying bills	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.9
	Money for supporting charities	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.9
	A hobby	1.6	1.7	3.3	0.9	0.8	1.8
	An escape from everyday problems	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.0
Other	2.4	4.0	2.0	3.4	2.4	2.8	

**Consequences of Gambling
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Not sleeping	Never	91.1	94.5	93.1	92.3	94.9	93.1
	Occasionally	6.6	4.4	4.9	4.6	3.1	4.6
	Frequently	2.2	1.1	2.0	3.1	2.0	2.3
Q19 Poor hygiene	Never	97.8	98.9	98.7	97.4	98.4	97.7
	Occasionally	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.9
	Frequently	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	1.4
Q19 Loss of friendships	Never	94.0	95.8	94.8	94.0	96.8	95.9
	Occasionally	4.4	3.2	3.9	4.8	2.0	2.3
	Frequently	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.8
Q19 Family issues	Never	96.2	96.2	94.7	95.2	96.4	95.4
	Occasionally	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.4	2.8

Q19 School problems	Frequently	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.8
	Never	90.7	93.6	95.4	94.9	97.2	95.4
	Occasionally	6.9	5.1	3.9	3.7	2.4	3.2
Q19 Money issues	Frequently	2.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.4
	Never	95.2	93.9	96.1	94.9	92.9	92.2
	Occasionally	4.2	5.3	3.3	4.3	5.1	4.1
Q19 Felt guilty or bad	Frequently	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.0	3.7
	Never	90.9	92.3	93.8	93.4	93.3	93.1
	Occasionally	6.7	6.4	3.3	3.7	5.5	5.5
Q19 Depression	Frequently	2.4	1.3	3.0	2.8	1.2	1.4
	Never	93.3	96.0	95.4	93.8	94.4	95.9
	Occasionally	4.7	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.4
	Frequently	2.0	2.1	1.6	3.4	3.2	2.8

**Perceived Risks of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No risk	35.8	34.6	24.3	35.7	27.6	32.2
	Slight risk	12.6	12.5	9.0	10.7	13.2	14.4
	Moderate risk	19.8	19.7	26.9	15.4	19.8	19.2
	Great risk	31.8	33.2	39.9	38.3	39.5	34.1
Q21 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	44.6	44.9	51.0	65.2	67.8	68.0
	Slight risk	26.5	32.7	28.7	20.6	20.2	23.3
	Moderate risk	16.3	12.0	10.3	8.1	8.7	4.9
	Great risk	12.5	10.4	10.0	6.1	3.3	3.9
Q21 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	38.5	37.8	37.0	51.3	50.2	50.7
	Slight risk	17.1	21.9	26.0	22.6	28.8	30.7
	Moderate risk	23.9	24.2	20.7	16.5	13.6	13.7
	Great risk	20.5	16.1	16.3	9.6	7.4	4.9
Q21 Take 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	No risk	35.4	35.3	26.9	37.2	32.5	33.3
	Slight risk	24.8	21.5	25.9	21.2	25.5	23.2
	Moderate risk	23.6	24.7	25.6	25.9	27.6	30.0
	Great risk	16.2	18.5	21.6	15.7	14.4	13.5
Q21 Have 5+ alcoholic drinks once or twice a week	No risk	33.4	32.9	24.2	32.7	25.9	27.5
	Slight risk	12.1	10.3	10.8	10.8	15.6	12.6
	Moderate risk	26.6	24.7	34.3	26.9	31.3	30.0
	Great risk	27.9	32.1	30.6	29.5	27.2	30.0
Q21 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	No risk	33.3	30.4	21.1	31.8	23.0	23.7
	Slight risk	7.0	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	9.2

Moderate risk	15.5	17.6	19.4	18.8	23.5	20.8
Great risk	44.2	46.4	53.8	43.4	47.3	46.4

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q22 Drink alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very wrong	67.6	57.2	46.2	48.2	30.9	23.9
	Wrong	21.1	25.0	29.8	25.7	30.0	24.4
	A little bit wrong	8.8	15.6	19.4	17.0	24.3	30.6
	Not at all wrong	2.5	2.2	4.7	9.1	14.8	21.1
Q22 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	74.9	69.2	64.5	64.4	51.4	38.3
	Wrong	19.5	22.5	26.8	21.3	28.4	29.2
	A little bit wrong	3.8	6.5	7.0	8.5	13.2	17.7
	Not at all wrong	1.7	1.8	1.7	5.8	7.0	14.8
Q22 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	74.8	61.2	51.2	46.5	31.3	26.0
	Wrong	11.9	16.9	19.1	14.6	23.5	16.3
	A little bit wrong	9.3	15.1	18.4	23.7	23.9	24.0
	Not at all wrong	4.0	6.8	11.4	15.2	21.4	33.7
Q22 Use illegal drugs	Very wrong	90.9	88.3	85.6	78.4	74.9	70.8
	Wrong	6.2	7.3	9.4	12.0	15.6	12.9
	A little bit wrong	1.9	2.6	4.3	3.8	5.8	10.5
	Not at all wrong	1.1	1.8	0.7	5.8	3.7	5.7

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q23 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	76.9	68.8	63.2	65.6	56.4	47.1
	Wrong	12.6	19.4	22.3	18.1	21.2	19.4
	A little bit wrong	7.9	8.1	8.4	9.3	13.3	12.6
	Not at all wrong	2.6	3.8	6.1	7.0	9.1	20.9
Q23 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	72.5	61.9	51.7	48.7	39.2	29.8
	Wrong	11.5	13.4	16.8	14.6	14.6	13.2
	A little bit wrong	10.9	14.6	12.1	15.7	19.2	14.6
	Not at all wrong	5.1	10.1	19.5	21.0	27.1	42.4
	Very wrong	71.9	62.7	55.7	56.0	44.4	37.9

Q23 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Wrong	17.5	21.1	21.5	21.6	19.2	19.9
	A little bit wrong	7.7	10.8	13.1	11.1	20.5	14.1
	Not at all wrong	3.0	5.3	9.7	11.4	15.9	28.2
Q23 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	82.5	75.4	73.7	74.6	70.3	64.1
	Wrong	11.5	15.5	16.2	13.7	16.3	15.5
	A little bit wrong	3.8	6.0	6.1	5.8	7.5	9.7
	Not at all wrong	2.1	3.2	4.0	5.8	5.9	10.7

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q24 Smoked cigarettes	Very good chance	10.2	7.1	3.0	12.9	10.4	6.2
	Pretty good chance	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.9
	Some chance	9.1	7.1	6.7	5.0	5.8	6.7
	Little chance	12.1	13.7	16.1	10.0	12.9	17.2
	No or very little chance	66.4	69.8	71.6	69.8	69.3	67.9
Q24 Drank alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very good chance	10.5	6.7	4.0	12.9	12.0	8.6
	Pretty good chance	3.4	5.0	6.4	5.3	7.5	7.7
	Some chance	7.7	10.3	8.4	11.4	12.9	12.0
	Little chance	14.1	14.9	19.4	15.8	14.1	20.6
	No or very little chance	64.2	63.1	61.9	54.5	53.5	51.2
Q24 Smoked marijuana	Very good chance	12.3	12.0	7.3	17.4	14.5	12.5
	Pretty good chance	5.7	7.6	11.3	10.0	12.4	8.7
	Some chance	10.4	11.6	15.7	12.1	13.3	14.4
	Little chance	11.1	11.8	13.0	14.5	11.6	16.8
	No or very little chance	60.4	56.9	52.7	46.0	48.1	47.6
Q24 Carried a gun	Very good chance	14.5	11.5	7.0	17.6	13.3	11.5
	Pretty good chance	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.4	6.6	6.7
	Some chance	7.9	9.1	8.0	9.7	8.7	7.7
	Little chance	8.1	12.9	13.7	10.6	10.8	10.6
	No or very little chance	64.7	62.0	67.0	57.6	60.6	63.5

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th

Q25 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	92.0	89.6	89.3	84.7	82.2	77.0
	Wrong	4.4	5.7	7.7	9.5	11.2	15.3
	A little bit wrong	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.9	4.1	2.4
	Not at all wrong	1.5	3.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	5.3
Q25 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	89.7	85.8	83.3	80.6	76.7	65.6
	Wrong	5.7	7.7	10.0	11.3	11.7	17.7
	A little bit wrong	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.1	7.1	9.1
	Not at all wrong	1.9	3.5	2.7	4.1	4.6	7.7
Q25 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	93.2	91.1	93.3	84.3	85.5	78.9
	Wrong	4.0	4.9	4.7	11.0	8.7	10.5
	A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9	2.9	4.8
	Not at all wrong	1.5	3.0	1.7	3.8	2.9	5.7
Q25 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	89.4	85.6	82.2	76.0	70.4	64.6
	Wrong	4.9	5.1	9.4	12.4	14.6	10.5
	A little bit wrong	3.6	5.1	5.7	6.6	10.4	13.9
	Not at all wrong	2.1	4.2	2.7	4.9	4.6	11.0
Q25 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	96.0	91.5	93.0	88.7	89.6	83.7
	Wrong	2.3	4.3	5.4	7.0	7.1	9.6
	A little bit wrong	0.6	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.7	2.9
	Not at all wrong	1.1	3.0	1.3	3.2	1.7	3.8

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	80.8	78.0	76.0	73.4	75.9	72.2
	Wrong	13.1	14.8	17.3	19.4	17.0	18.2
	A little bit wrong	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.7
	Not at all wrong	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	3.8
Q25 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	84.4	81.0	81.3	75.7	74.3	72.2
	Wrong	10.5	11.7	11.0	15.7	15.8	16.7
	A little bit wrong	2.9	4.2	4.7	4.6	6.2	6.2
	Not at all wrong	2.1	3.2	3.0	4.1	3.7	4.8
Q25 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	63.9	60.6	61.0	57.7	61.0	53.1
	Wrong	19.4	18.7	21.7	20.3	17.4	23.9
	A little bit wrong	12.0	15.2	13.3	17.1	17.4	18.2
	Not at all wrong	4.6	5.5	4.0	4.9	4.1	4.8

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Feel sad or hopeless	No	76.9	73.5	72.2	71.5	65.3	66.2
	Yes	23.1	26.5	27.8	28.5	34.7	33.8
Q20 Consider attempting suicide	No	89.6	89.5	86.3	87.9	84.5	83.7
	Yes	10.4	10.5	13.7	12.1	15.5	16.3
Q20 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	92.1	93.5	91.6	88.7	86.3	86.9
	Yes	7.9	6.5	8.4	11.3	13.7	13.1

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Students have chances to help decide class activities and rules	YES!	22.3	22.1	21.3	21.4	20.7	21.3
	yes	39.8	41.4	42.2	40.5	41.4	31.9
	no	25.4	23.7	26.4	22.3	24.1	29.0
	NO!	12.4	12.9	10.1	15.8	13.8	17.9
Q26 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	19.8	16.6	13.9	14.3	12.6	16.4
	yes	31.8	36.7	35.7	38.5	34.2	34.3
	no	35.6	32.9	37.4	32.8	35.5	32.4
	NO!	12.7	13.8	12.9	14.3	17.7	16.9
Q26 Students have lots of chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	59.9	57.6	61.5	51.5	52.6	53.4
	yes	28.6	30.3	29.7	36.8	37.5	35.3
	no	7.3	6.4	7.1	5.4	6.0	5.9
	NO!	4.2	5.6	1.7	6.3	3.9	5.4
Q26 Students have lots of chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	40.5	35.5	36.4	32.7	30.9	28.3
	yes	38.8	37.1	44.6	43.5	41.6	50.7
	no	14.9	18.7	15.0	15.2	20.2	14.6
	NO!	5.8	8.6	4.1	8.6	7.3	6.3
Q26 Students have lots of chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	YES!	34.1	32.9	28.6	30.9	21.6	30.4
	yes	47.5	47.8	58.5	48.0	57.1	52.2
	no	12.1	11.6	10.5	14.1	15.2	13.5
	NO!	6.3	7.7	2.4	6.9	6.1	3.9

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know	YES!	29.9	24.1	16.3	19.9	18.7	20.9
	yes	39.2	46.4	47.5	41.1	44.8	45.1
	no	21.1	18.5	28.1	25.9	26.5	22.8
	NO!	9.8	11.0	8.1	13.1	10.0	11.2
Q26 I feel safe at school	YES!	33.6	28.6	27.4	27.5	22.4	27.1
	yes	44.0	45.3	48.6	46.6	48.3	55.6
	no	12.9	15.5	17.6	13.7	16.4	10.1
	NO!	9.6	10.7	6.4	12.2	12.9	7.2
Q26 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	21.5	18.0	13.9	13.7	13.4	15.0
	yes	27.7	29.1	30.5	29.9	23.4	26.6
	no	29.3	31.6	36.3	28.4	34.2	35.7
	NO!	21.5	21.3	19.3	28.1	29.0	22.7
Q26 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	22.9	19.6	15.3	17.8	14.7	18.5
	yes	34.3	39.6	33.3	34.0	38.5	35.1
	no	24.9	24.7	38.4	29.8	30.7	31.2
	NO!	17.9	16.1	12.9	18.4	16.0	15.1

**Academic Failure
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q30 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	37.1	33.7	34.8	30.4	29.3	29.8
	Mostly B's	33.0	37.1	32.4	29.5	34.5	36.6
	Mostly C's	22.5	21.2	28.4	29.2	28.4	26.3
	Mostly D's	4.5	4.8	2.7	7.4	5.6	4.9
	Mostly F's	2.9	3.2	1.7	3.6	2.2	2.4
Q26 My grades are better than most students in my class	YES!	26.8	28.0	26.4	22.7	25.4	30.9
	yes	40.0	40.2	41.7	38.8	37.9	32.9
	no	22.1	22.5	24.4	27.2	25.0	27.5
	NO!	11.2	9.3	7.5	11.3	11.6	8.7

**Low Commitment to School
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q28 Days of school skipped during last month	None	77.1	77.3	81.8	81.0	73.4	75.8
	1 day	11.3	9.1	6.8	7.7	8.7	10.1

	2 days	3.6	4.8	3.4	3.9	5.7	4.8
	3 days	4.4	3.4	3.0	2.4	6.1	4.3
	4-5 days	1.8	2.4	4.4	3.0	3.5	1.4
	6-10 days	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.7	2.4
	11 or more days	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.0
Q29 How interesting are courses	Very interesting	8.3	5.9	3.7	7.8	5.2	7.7
	Quite interesting	21.0	18.0	22.0	17.6	19.8	17.9
	Fairly interesting	28.6	37.2	41.2	30.4	36.2	38.6
	Slightly boring	29.7	24.2	23.0	27.8	23.7	17.9
	Very boring	12.5	14.7	10.1	16.4	15.1	17.9
Q31 Feel schoolwork is meaningful and important	Almost always	11.8	10.3	4.1	6.5	4.8	6.3
	Often	26.1	20.3	19.6	13.4	19.6	14.6
	Sometimes	33.4	34.5	37.5	32.6	32.2	29.6
	Seldom	18.0	19.5	26.7	30.3	27.4	31.1
	Never	10.7	15.4	12.2	17.2	16.1	18.4
Q32 Importance of school to later life	Very important	22.5	14.8	7.8	9.3	6.0	5.8
	Quite important	24.8	20.9	18.9	14.3	19.0	11.1
	Fairly important	23.7	31.0	29.1	26.6	27.6	34.8
	Slightly important	20.8	22.3	32.1	30.7	31.5	30.4
	Not at all important	8.3	11.1	12.2	19.1	15.9	17.9
Q27 Enjoy being in school	Never	20.9	15.8	14.5	21.8	18.7	18.8
	Seldom	13.8	18.4	17.5	17.0	23.0	15.0
	Sometimes	33.6	38.8	37.0	37.0	32.6	35.7
	Often	20.9	19.6	24.6	17.9	18.7	23.2
	A lot	10.7	7.5	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.2
Q27 Hate being in school	Never	10.7	7.3	6.1	8.1	10.0	6.3
	Seldom	16.5	17.4	18.6	15.6	17.0	18.4
	Sometimes	29.0	32.7	31.1	29.9	29.1	32.4
	Often	20.0	20.8	26.0	23.1	21.3	25.6
	A lot	23.8	21.8	18.2	23.4	22.6	17.4
Q27 Try to do your best work in school	Never	3.8	3.4	3.4	5.7	6.6	6.8
	Seldom	5.1	5.8	6.1	8.1	11.8	12.1
	Sometimes	18.1	22.8	26.4	29.9	32.3	27.5
	Often	37.6	35.9	33.1	33.2	27.5	26.6
	A lot	35.3	32.1	31.1	23.1	21.8	27.1

**Poor Family Management
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
YES!	60.2	58.3	60.9	52.2	57.6	55.8

	yes	32.9	36.0	33.6	37.3	34.4	37.4
Q33 Rules in my family are clear	no	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.9	7.6	4.9
	NO!	2.4	1.5	0.7	4.7	0.4	1.9
Q33 Parents ask about homework	YES!	54.5	48.7	46.7	40.7	39.3	31.1
	yes	28.6	32.8	34.9	38.2	37.5	37.4
	no	12.2	14.7	13.8	13.4	16.5	21.4
	NO!	4.7	3.8	4.5	7.8	6.7	10.2
Q33 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	66.0	58.2	61.2	55.6	52.2	51.0
	yes	22.9	33.1	33.2	33.9	38.4	36.4
	no	7.3	5.3	4.2	6.2	7.1	9.2
	NO!	3.8	3.4	1.4	4.3	2.2	3.4
Q33 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	77.5	70.2	71.3	59.8	62.5	54.9
	yes	14.4	20.4	23.2	26.9	27.2	31.6
	no	5.9	6.0	3.5	9.0	9.4	11.7
	NO!	2.1	3.4	2.1	4.3	0.9	1.9
Q34 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	57.5	53.4	52.1	51.3	48.2	46.6
	yes	28.2	34.1	37.5	35.8	37.5	39.2
	no	10.7	9.7	8.0	8.5	12.9	11.3
	NO!	3.6	2.8	2.4	4.4	1.3	2.9
Q34 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	59.1	46.9	44.6	38.1	33.6	26.6
	yes	21.9	26.2	28.4	25.9	26.9	26.6
	no	11.2	17.2	18.0	24.4	29.1	32.5
	NO!	7.8	9.7	9.0	11.6	10.3	14.3
Q34 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	68.0	60.3	61.2	54.1	52.5	46.3
	yes	16.9	22.8	22.8	24.4	23.8	28.1
	no	8.1	10.8	10.4	14.4	15.2	14.8
	NO!	6.9	6.0	5.5	7.2	8.5	10.8
Q34 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	69.5	60.8	65.4	59.4	56.1	58.4
	yes	18.1	27.6	23.5	25.9	32.3	28.2
	no	7.6	8.2	6.9	9.1	9.4	9.9
	NO!	4.8	3.4	4.2	5.6	2.2	3.5

Family Conflict
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	16.5	18.6	16.3	22.0	20.5	20.0
	yes	27.4	24.1	29.2	28.9	29.9	29.8
	no	38.5	38.7	38.5	32.3	32.6	37.1
	NO!	17.5	18.6	16.0	16.8	17.0	13.2
	YES!	14.3	15.4	14.2	19.3	18.3	14.1

	yes	17.1	18.6	18.7	21.2	24.6	26.8
Q33 Family has serious arguments	no	35.9	40.7	41.2	38.0	37.1	37.6
	NO!	32.6	25.3	26.0	21.5	20.1	21.5
Q33 Family members often insult or yell at each other	YES!	14.7	14.6	15.0	16.7	16.1	15.1
	yes	18.1	21.9	20.9	18.9	23.3	23.4
	no	30.9	33.3	34.5	35.0	38.1	34.6
	NO!	36.3	30.1	29.6	29.4	22.4	26.8

**Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Parents ask me before most family decisions affecting me are made	YES!	29.6	25.4	24.9	21.7	21.8	23.9
	yes	35.2	39.2	37.7	38.7	40.4	38.0
	no	22.0	24.6	24.9	22.9	25.3	25.4
	NO!	13.2	10.8	12.5	16.7	12.4	12.7
Q34 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	56.0	50.6	48.8	41.6	46.4	42.2
	yes	27.5	32.7	35.6	35.3	29.9	39.7
	no	8.9	11.3	9.3	15.9	17.4	12.7
	NO!	7.5	5.3	6.2	7.2	6.3	5.4
Q34 Parents give me chances to do fun things with them	YES!	48.3	43.6	45.3	37.2	37.5	34.8
	yes	32.8	38.4	37.0	36.9	37.9	42.3
	no	14.9	14.2	12.8	20.3	19.6	17.4
	NO!	4.0	3.9	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.5

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q34 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	69.3	62.4	59.2	55.0	54.5	54.0
	yes	21.7	28.3	32.4	32.8	36.6	34.2
	no	4.0	4.8	6.3	7.2	5.8	8.4
	NO!	5.0	4.5	2.1	5.0	3.1	3.5
Q34 I enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	62.3	56.6	53.7	47.0	49.3	47.5
	yes	22.5	27.3	28.6	32.9	33.2	29.5
	no	5.5	7.0	6.6	9.4	8.5	9.5
	NO!	9.7	9.2	11.1	10.7	9.0	13.5
Q35 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	37.2	34.5	33.5	32.4	31.4	28.9
	Often	35.5	34.1	39.4	31.4	33.2	32.8

	Sometimes	20.1	23.2	20.1	27.0	25.1	26.5
	Never	7.1	8.2	7.0	9.1	10.3	11.8
Q35 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	38.0	34.3	31.6	32.9	28.7	33.0
	Often	31.3	32.6	38.9	28.2	34.5	30.0
	Sometimes	23.7	23.8	22.5	26.6	25.6	27.6
	Never	6.9	9.3	7.0	12.3	11.2	9.4

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q36 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	23.6	14.0	11.5	17.4	18.8	24.0
	1 of my friends	11.0	13.6	8.0	12.1	8.5	8.8
	2 of my friends	16.7	22.3	23.0	14.0	17.0	14.2
	3 of my friends	17.6	13.1	21.6	17.4	16.1	15.7
	4 of my friends	31.2	37.0	35.9	38.9	39.5	37.3
Q36 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	27.2	23.5	20.7	29.4	33.6	35.3
	1 of my friends	8.4	8.6	9.1	8.1	12.6	15.2
	2 of my friends	7.7	8.8	12.3	11.9	11.7	10.3
	3 of my friends	9.9	12.8	12.6	16.6	14.8	14.2
	4 of my friends	46.9	46.2	45.3	34.1	27.4	25.0
Q36 Liked school	None of my friends	32.2	36.7	33.0	41.1	37.7	36.5
	1 of my friends	16.0	13.9	14.7	12.0	12.3	18.2
	2 of my friends	21.5	21.7	26.0	21.5	20.0	20.7
	3 of my friends	14.8	13.7	14.4	14.9	15.5	13.3
	4 of my friends	15.5	13.9	11.9	10.4	14.5	11.3
Q36 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	29.8	33.7	31.3	34.2	33.0	39.4
	1 of my friends	17.1	17.0	15.8	19.4	15.8	18.2
	2 of my friends	19.6	21.2	25.4	20.1	23.5	19.7
	3 of my friends	14.9	13.8	13.0	12.9	13.6	11.3
	4 of my friends	18.6	14.3	14.4	13.5	14.0	11.3
Q36 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	7.9	9.5	6.3	11.5	9.9	12.7
	1 of my friends	9.0	6.4	5.6	7.5	7.2	7.4
	2 of my friends	12.4	12.1	16.4	18.1	17.6	17.6
	3 of my friends	24.0	26.2	29.3	23.1	23.0	24.0
	4 of my friends	46.7	45.8	42.5	39.9	42.3	38.2

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How easy would it be for you to get...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q37 Cigarettes	Very hard	63.7	60.4	51.4	48.7	35.7	30.2
	Sort of hard	18.0	15.4	18.4	18.6	15.2	10.7
	Sort of easy	10.3	11.3	16.0	15.1	20.1	20.5
	Very easy	7.9	13.0	14.2	17.6	29.0	38.5
Q37 Alcohol	Very hard	60.7	53.2	40.6	38.8	26.8	22.9
	Sort of hard	17.0	13.5	17.0	15.8	18.3	12.7
	Sort of easy	12.2	17.2	21.9	23.7	21.9	20.5
	Very easy	10.1	16.1	20.5	21.8	33.0	43.9
Q37 Marijuana	Very hard	76.7	62.7	53.8	46.5	29.5	27.3
	Sort of hard	7.7	11.5	17.0	15.2	15.6	11.2
	Sort of easy	7.2	11.5	11.8	16.5	20.1	22.4
	Very easy	8.4	14.3	17.4	21.8	34.8	39.0
Q37 Drugs like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	Very hard	88.7	82.9	79.4	68.5	54.9	53.2
	Sort of hard	4.8	7.6	10.8	14.5	20.1	17.6
	Sort of easy	3.1	3.7	4.2	7.9	11.6	12.7
	Very easy	3.4	5.9	5.6	9.1	13.4	16.6

**Perceived Peer Substance Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

In the past month, approximately what percentage of students in your school do you think used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q38 Alcohol	0%	30.5	23.8	8.0	13.7	10.3	10.2
	10%	24.3	19.0	10.8	8.1	6.7	4.4
	20%	12.4	14.9	12.2	9.3	4.9	4.9
	30%	14.3	12.3	13.9	12.5	9.9	8.3
	40%	7.1	13.4	18.1	11.5	17.0	17.1
	50%	5.2	6.3	13.9	10.9	11.7	11.7
	60%	1.7	3.9	8.3	10.6	14.8	12.2
	70%	2.1	1.9	6.3	11.2	13.0	16.1
	80%	1.0	1.3	3.8	5.9	6.7	8.8
	90%	0.2	0.4	3.1	4.0	3.6	3.4
	100%	1.2	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.3	2.9
Q38 Cigarettes	0%	35.6	29.6	13.2	16.8	14.5	13.2
	10%	20.3	24.0	22.2	24.6	19.5	17.2

	20%	14.8	11.7	21.2	14.0	20.8	16.7
	30%	11.2	11.0	12.2	11.5	9.5	15.7
	40%	5.5	10.6	9.7	11.5	14.9	9.8
	50%	5.5	4.1	11.1	7.8	7.7	7.8
	60%	1.4	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.9
	70%	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.7	3.6	5.9
	80%	2.2	1.5	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.9
	90%	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.4	2.5
	100%	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.5
Q38 Marijuana	0%	35.7	24.1	8.7	12.8	10.3	9.4
	10%	22.4	16.8	12.2	5.3	4.5	4.5
	20%	7.4	8.0	9.0	6.5	3.6	5.4
	30%	9.3	10.8	10.1	8.7	7.6	8.9
	40%	7.1	9.7	11.1	10.3	9.0	8.4
	50%	3.8	9.3	10.4	13.7	13.0	7.9
	60%	6.2	5.8	8.3	9.3	13.0	11.9
	70%	3.1	3.4	11.5	8.1	13.5	13.4
	80%	1.9	5.2	11.5	11.8	16.1	12.4
	90%	1.0	2.4	4.5	9.0	6.7	11.9
	100%	2.1	4.5	2.8	4.4	2.7	5.9
Q38 Prescription drugs	0%	41.1	33.7	12.8	18.1	15.2	13.8
	10%	19.1	19.2	27.1	21.5	22.4	24.1
	20%	10.5	11.0	9.7	14.3	13.5	16.3
	30%	8.8	12.3	11.1	11.8	10.8	10.3
	40%	4.8	8.0	8.7	8.4	10.3	8.9
	50%	5.0	4.8	10.8	6.9	10.8	8.4
	60%	3.6	3.7	6.3	7.2	5.4	5.4
	70%	1.9	1.5	7.3	3.7	5.4	3.4
	80%	1.9	1.9	2.4	3.7	1.3	3.9
	90%	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	3.6	2.5
	100%	1.9	2.8	1.7	2.5	1.3	3.0

**Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q39 If a kid drank alcohol in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	22.8	16.8	14.9	12.5	14.6	10.2
	yes	31.6	28.6	21.3	25.0	21.1	18.3
	no	32.1	38.5	44.3	45.1	40.8	47.2
	NO!	13.5	16.1	19.5	17.4	23.5	24.4

Q39 If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	27.1	17.5	13.5	14.1	13.2	10.2
	yes	32.9	28.7	26.7	25.6	17.0	24.5
	no	26.6	39.5	40.2	43.3	45.8	40.3
	NO!	13.3	14.3	19.6	17.0	24.1	25.0
Q39 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	39.4	30.5	27.7	22.1	17.5	16.9
	yes	28.9	34.5	31.6	32.0	34.9	34.4
	no	19.8	21.7	26.6	33.7	30.7	30.8
	NO!	11.8	13.2	14.2	12.2	17.0	17.9
Q39 If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	24.0	16.0	13.8	13.2	12.3	8.2
	yes	25.8	27.4	21.3	22.7	18.4	20.4
	no	34.8	40.0	44.3	43.1	42.5	43.4
	NO!	15.5	16.6	20.6	21.1	26.9	28.1
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth marijuana use	Very wrong	72.5	58.1	50.5	46.4	37.7	38.1
	Wrong	14.9	21.4	33.3	32.8	31.1	27.4
	A little bit wrong	7.6	13.8	12.2	13.2	19.3	20.8
	Not at all wrong	5.1	6.7	3.9	7.6	11.8	13.7
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth alcohol use	Very wrong	66.3	56.8	47.8	43.9	35.4	33.2
	Wrong	21.8	22.5	34.9	31.6	37.7	32.7
	A little bit wrong	6.8	14.0	14.4	16.6	15.1	22.4
	Not at all wrong	5.1	6.7	2.9	8.0	11.8	11.7
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth cigarettes use	Very wrong	69.7	62.6	59.5	52.5	48.4	39.6
	Wrong	19.3	21.6	31.2	30.2	28.6	35.5
	A little bit wrong	5.9	9.1	6.5	11.3	14.1	16.2
	Not at all wrong	5.1	6.7	2.9	6.0	8.9	8.6

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Male Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q40 Neighbors notice when I do a good job and let me know	YES!	9.8	7.4	5.4	7.9	8.5	10.7
	yes	15.9	13.2	11.8	11.8	13.7	13.2
	no	31.6	34.7	34.3	37.0	31.1	27.4
	NO!	42.7	44.7	48.6	43.3	46.7	48.7
Q40 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	12.9	8.7	7.5	10.2	9.0	10.7
	yes	21.5	16.6	14.3	13.8	17.5	17.3

Female Students

**Personal and Family Information
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q3 Age	11 years	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	55.8	40.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	2.6	55.8	44.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	3.8	52.0	43.3	0.3	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	3.1	54.4	45.1	0.7
	17 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	53.5	42.1
	18 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	57.2
Q4 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	81.8	82.6	84.9	81.3	82.7	87.1
	Hispanic	18.2	17.4	15.1	18.7	17.3	12.9
Q5 Race	White	45.0	47.9	56.4	54.5	67.2	56.6
	Black/African American	20.8	17.4	13.3	14.8	12.4	18.4
	Asian	11.2	11.9	10.6	9.8	6.6	9.6
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.1
	Race not known or other	5.9	5.2	2.7	4.5	1.5	1.5
	More than one race	16.0	17.2	16.5	15.7	12.0	12.9
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	73.2	76.4	83.0	85.5	88.2	90.3
	Yes	10.2	10.2	9.2	6.8	5.9	5.8
	Not sure	16.6	13.4	7.9	7.7	5.9	4.0

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q7 Cigarettes	Never	97.0	96.5	96.3	96.6	91.6	92.1
	1-5 times	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.9	7.2
	6-19 times	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0

	40+ times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
Q7 Smokeless tobacco	Never	98.4	98.9	99.2	98.9	98.9	99.6
	1-5 times	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4
	6-19 times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Q7 Cigars	Never	99.6	98.2	99.0	98.4	96.2	97.8
	1-5 times	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.4	3.5	1.1
	6-19 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7
	20-39 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
Q7 Pipe	Never	99.5	99.1	98.7	98.0	96.5	95.0
	1-5 times	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.1	3.9
	6-19 times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4
	20-39 times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
Q7 Electronic vapor products	Never	93.2	86.7	86.3	82.0	79.2	73.6
	1-5 times	5.4	10.4	8.4	10.9	9.5	13.2
	6-19 times	0.5	2.0	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.7
	20-39 times	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.8	2.9
	40+ times	0.7	0.7	1.6	4.1	6.4	6.6
Q7 Alcohol	Never	87.2	81.3	77.0	77.0	71.5	66.2
	1-5 times	11.0	15.5	19.0	16.5	20.1	22.9
	6-19 times	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.8	5.3	7.3
	20-39 times	0.4	0.4	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.5
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.1	2.2
Q7 Marijuana	Never	96.0	88.5	89.2	81.9	78.6	73.0
	1-5 times	3.0	6.9	5.8	9.2	10.9	12.9
	6-19 times	0.7	1.3	2.4	3.2	3.2	6.1
	20-39 times	0.0	1.3	0.3	2.1	2.5	2.5
	40+ times	0.4	2.0	2.4	3.7	4.9	5.4
Q7 Synthetic marijuana	Never	99.3	98.4	99.2	97.7	98.6	98.9
	1-5 times	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.4
	6-19 times	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
Q7 Cocaine/Crack	Never	99.5	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.3	100.0
	1-5 times	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Q7 Inhalants	Never	99.1	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.7	99.3
	1-5 times	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

Q7 Methamphetamines	Never	99.7	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0
	1-5 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Q7 Heroin	Never	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.0
	1-5 times	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Q7 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.3	97.6	98.6
	1-5 times	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.1
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q7 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	Never	98.8	98.0	98.4	98.4	96.5	98.9
	1-5 times	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	2.8	0.4
	6-19 times	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7
	20-39 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Q7 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	Never	98.9	98.2	98.9	99.1	97.2	97.5
	1-5 times	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.8
	6-19 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.7
	20-39 times	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q7 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	Never	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.3	97.6	98.6
	1-5 times	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.1
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Q7 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never	95.2	94.2	94.0	93.8	94.1	97.8
	1-5 times	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	4.2	1.4
	6-19 times	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.7
	20-39 times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	40+ times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How old were you when you first used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never used	95.1	92.9	94.8	92.5	86.6	85.3
	10 years or younger	1.4	3.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
	11 years	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1
	12 years	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.7
	13 years	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.4
	14 years	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.7
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	3.2	1.8
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.2	4.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.6

Q8 Electronic vapor products	Never used	90.5	83.3	79.6	75.7	69.3	64.9
	10 years or younger	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.0
	11 years	2.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7
	12 years	4.8	4.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7
	13 years	1.4	8.7	5.3	1.6	1.1	0.7
	14 years	0.0	1.7	10.3	8.7	4.2	2.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	2.1	10.3	11.3	5.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	10.2	10.3
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	15.1
Q8 Alcohol	Never used	83.7	73.6	68.8	64.4	60.4	50.0
	10 years or younger	6.9	6.3	5.3	3.9	1.8	2.2
	11 years	3.2	3.0	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.4
	12 years	3.7	5.7	4.0	2.3	1.8	2.2
	13 years	2.5	8.7	9.1	5.3	4.6	2.9
	14 years	0.0	2.8	7.2	7.9	6.0	4.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	4.0	11.8	10.5	7.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.8	10.5	14.9
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	15.2
Q8 Marijuana	Never used	94.7	86.7	84.2	76.4	69.6	64.3
	10 years or younger	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.0
	11 years	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4
	12 years	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.7
	13 years	1.2	7.2	4.2	3.2	3.8	4.0
	14 years	0.0	1.1	7.4	6.9	4.2	3.6
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.3	7.6	9.8	5.4
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.8	8.0	9.7
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	11.9
Q8 Inhalants	Never used	98.8	98.0	98.9	99.1	99.7	99.3
	10 years or younger	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Never used	96.9	95.7	96.0	95.6	93.6	96.0
	10 years or younger	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.0
	11 years	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	13 years	0.4	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.4
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.7

16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.4
17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2

**Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
Think back over the last 2 weeks...		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Binge drinking	None	95.9	93.2	89.7	89.0	88.4	87.3
	Once	1.8	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.2	6.9
	Twice	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.5	1.8
	3-5 times	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2
	6-9 times	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.4
	10+ times	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5

Note: Binge drinking was defined as consuming five or more drinks in a row.

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
During the past year, how did you get your alcohol?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q10 I did not drink alcohol	85.8	77.1	72.5	67.1	62.2	54.7
	Q10 I got it at a party	3.7	8.3	9.4	12.6	19.6	22.7
	Q10 My parents gave it to me	5.7	10.1	9.4	11.6	13.3	15.1
	Q10 I took it from home or a store	3.9	6.1	9.7	7.3	8.7	5.0
	Q10 I gave someone money to buy it for me	0.2	1.7	3.7	4.6	9.4	12.9
	Q10 I bought it at a restaurant, store, or public event,	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.0
	Q10 I got it some other way	5.2	4.1	4.5	11.0	10.5	7.6

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
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During the past year, how did you get your prescription drugs that were used to get high?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q11 I did not use prescription drugs to get high	94.1	93.8	92.6	93.3	89.8	94.2
	Q11 They were prescribed to me	3.2	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.8	2.2
	Q11 My parents gave them to me	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.0
	Q11 Someone other than my parents gave them to me	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.1	4.2	2.2
	Q11 I bought them from someone	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	4.9	2.5
	Q11 I took them from someone	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.7
	Q11 I got them some other way	2.0	0.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.1

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
Indiana Students 12 Years or Older, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age						18
		12 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	o
Q15 Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	No	74.8	76.8	69.6	68.8	63.8	62.1	
	Yes	25.2	23.2	30.4	31.2	36.2	37.9	
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	Never used	83.6	80.6	71.3	69.1	61.4	56.6	
	No	10.7	12.4	14.3	13.9	13.8	19.1	
	Yes	5.6	7.0	14.3	17.0	24.8	24.3	
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself, or alone?	Never used	84.0	81.3	72.4	69.6	61.4	57.0	
	No	11.3	12.7	15.0	16.7	19.2	23.5	
	Yes	4.7	6.0	12.6	13.7	19.4	19.5	
Q14 Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	83.5	81.1	72.3	70.6	61.9	58.5	
	No	14.2	15.9	20.6	20.0	23.7	28.1	
	Yes	2.4	3.0	7.1	9.4	14.4	13.3	
	Never used	84.0	81.4	73.5	71.4	63.6	61.0	

Q14 Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	No	13.7	16.0	22.2	22.8	28.5	34.9
	Yes	2.4	2.6	4.3	5.8	7.9	4.0
Q14 Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	84.4	80.9	72.2	70.7	61.7	59.9
	No	12.7	16.3	21.8	24.5	29.9	32.0
	Yes	2.8	2.8	6.0	4.8	8.5	8.1

**Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q16 Performed poorly on test or project	Never	89.8	90.4	91.9	90.5	88.7	92.8
	Once	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.5	3.6	2.3
	Twice	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.1
	3-5 times	2.3	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.0
	6-10 times	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.4
	11+ times	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.9	0.4
Q16 Missed class	Never	92.3	91.9	94.3	90.9	90.1	93.2
	Once	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.5
	Twice	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.3
	3-5 times	1.9	2.2	1.6	3.2	2.2	1.9
	6-10 times	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8
	11+ times	1.2	0.8	0.8	2.0	3.6	0.4

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
During the past 12 months, how often have you gambled in the following ways?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Casino	Never	99.4	98.8	99.7	98.8	98.9	98.9
	Less than once a month	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8
	1-3 times per month	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
Q17 Lottery	Never	88.3	85.0	81.8	87.3	86.5	80.8
	Less than once a month	9.8	11.8	14.9	11.0	10.6	18.0
	1-3 times per month	1.7	3.0	2.7	1.2	2.9	0.8
	Once a week or more	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
Q17 Horse track betting	Never	99.6	98.2	99.5	98.3	98.5	99.6

	Less than once a month	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.0
	1-3 times per month	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
Q17 Card games	Never	88.9	87.0	87.5	89.2	90.5	93.2
	Less than once a month	6.7	8.8	8.7	5.6	7.6	4.9
	1-3 times per month	3.3	2.9	2.4	3.9	1.8	1.5
	Once a week or more	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.4
Q17 Pools (e.g., March Madness)	Never	96.9	95.9	96.2	94.6	95.3	97.4
	Less than once a month	1.7	2.9	3.3	4.2	4.0	2.3
	1-3 times per month	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4
Q17 Fantasy sports	Never	96.1	96.1	97.3	97.3	98.2	98.5
	Less than once a month	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.1
	1-3 times per month	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
Q17 Video game (e.g., skins, loot boxes)	Never	89.3	86.6	89.4	91.0	90.9	92.9
	Less than once a month	7.5	9.1	5.7	5.6	5.8	4.5
	1-3 times per month	1.0	2.1	3.0	1.5	2.2	1.1
	Once a week or more	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.5
Q17 Other sports betting	Never	95.2	95.5	95.4	95.1	96.7	96.2
	Less than once a month	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.3
	1-3 times per month	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1
	Once a week or more	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4
Q17 Online gambling (e.g., poker, casino-style games)	Never	98.1	97.9	99.7	97.8	99.3	98.9
	Less than once a month	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
	1-3 times per month	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
Q17 Competitive video gaming (Esports)	Never	95.4	93.1	96.5	96.3	97.1	98.5
	Less than once a month	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.0	0.7	0.8
	1-3 times per month	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4
	Once a week or more	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.4
Q17 Charitable gambling	Never	94.6	91.8	94.3	92.9	97.5	91.7
	Less than once a month	4.2	6.4	4.6	5.4	2.2	7.5
	1-3 times per month	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.4
	Once a week or more	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
Q17 Gambled in other ways	Never	94.3	95.0	95.3	95.0	98.9	97.3
	Less than once a month	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.0	0.4	1.9
	1-3 times per month	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
	Once a week or more	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4

**Most Common Reason for Gambling
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q18 Most common reason for gambling	I do not gamble	87.2	83.3	82.5	83.7	85.4	80.8
	A source of entertainment	7.5	9.1	10.7	10.0	7.3	13.6
	A source of excitement	1.2	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.5
	A way to socialize with friends	1.5	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4
	A way to get rich	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
	Money for paying bills	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
	Money for supporting charities	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.9
	A hobby	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0
	An escape from everyday problems	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	Other	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.8

**Consequences of Gambling
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?							
Q19 Not sleeping	Never	94.4	94.1	93.0	94.4	96.4	97.4
	Occasionally	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.2	2.2	0.8
	Frequently	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.4	1.5	1.9
Q19 Poor hygiene	Never	97.8	98.8	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.2
	Occasionally	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
	Frequently	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
Q19 Loss of friendships	Never	94.3	95.3	93.2	95.4	96.7	98.1
	Occasionally	3.5	3.5	4.9	3.2	1.8	0.8
	Frequently	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1
Q19 Family issues	Never	94.3	95.3	93.4	95.6	97.4	98.1
	Occasionally	4.5	3.3	3.8	2.4	1.8	0.8
	Frequently	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.1
Q19 School problems	Never	93.2	94.5	94.6	95.6	97.4	96.6
	Occasionally	4.9	3.9	4.1	2.2	1.5	2.6
	Frequently	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.1	0.8
Q19 Money issues	Never	97.1	95.9	93.5	97.3	97.4	97.4

	Occasionally	2.2	2.9	5.7	1.2	1.1	1.5
	Frequently	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.1
Q19 Felt guilty or bad	Never	93.0	93.3	92.4	94.4	96.3	97.0
	Occasionally	4.1	4.3	6.0	3.7	1.8	1.9
	Frequently	2.9	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.1
Q19 Depression	Never	92.4	92.9	92.4	95.4	96.0	97.4
	Occasionally	4.5	3.9	3.8	1.2	2.6	1.1
	Frequently	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.4	1.5	1.5

**Perceived Risks of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No risk	24.2	23.7	21.1	25.1	24.3	21.8
	Slight risk	17.4	18.5	18.4	19.9	12.9	17.2
	Moderate risk	24.2	24.9	27.4	19.4	20.2	19.2
	Great risk	34.1	32.9	33.2	35.6	42.6	41.8
Q21 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	34.6	41.6	48.8	52.6	58.7	54.1
	Slight risk	39.2	37.8	33.1	31.1	22.5	30.1
	Moderate risk	16.5	13.5	9.9	10.8	10.7	8.5
	Great risk	9.7	7.1	8.3	5.5	8.1	7.3
Q21 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	27.8	30.9	29.7	36.8	37.3	37.5
	Slight risk	21.1	22.7	32.4	28.0	29.5	31.7
	Moderate risk	33.7	28.7	23.1	23.7	19.2	18.1
	Great risk	17.4	17.7	14.8	11.6	14.0	12.7
Q21 Take 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	No risk	27.8	25.9	23.5	21.9	26.9	21.5
	Slight risk	24.1	29.1	24.9	26.1	25.1	23.8
	Moderate risk	27.0	26.9	34.4	30.8	28.8	31.2
	Great risk	21.1	18.0	17.2	21.1	19.2	23.5
Q21 Have 5+ alcoholic drinks once or twice a week	No risk	25.9	22.8	18.0	18.2	23.9	16.5
	Slight risk	10.0	12.4	15.0	13.4	14.3	10.0
	Moderate risk	29.5	32.7	28.1	31.1	29.4	32.2
	Great risk	34.6	32.1	39.0	37.3	32.4	41.4
Q21 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them	No risk	24.2	20.8	16.4	17.0	21.0	12.3
	Slight risk	7.5	8.2	9.0	7.2	5.9	5.4
	Moderate risk	18.7	18.8	24.4	21.2	17.0	21.8
	Great risk	49.6	52.1	50.1	54.6	56.1	60.5

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q22 Drink alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very wrong	63.7	51.8	35.3	35.6	30.8	25.4
	Wrong	23.6	24.5	34.2	26.4	30.0	23.8
	A little bit wrong	10.9	20.3	24.1	28.6	27.5	33.8
	Not at all wrong	1.8	3.4	6.3	9.5	11.7	16.9
Q22 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	75.4	68.7	58.7	55.4	54.9	40.8
	Wrong	18.1	22.1	31.4	28.9	30.8	29.6
	A little bit wrong	6.0	8.0	7.7	11.7	9.2	17.3
	Not at all wrong	0.4	1.2	2.2	4.0	5.1	12.3
Q22 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	75.2	59.1	46.7	38.5	37.1	25.5
	Wrong	15.5	17.8	23.9	21.0	19.5	20.5
	A little bit wrong	6.9	15.0	17.3	23.0	23.9	29.3
	Not at all wrong	2.4	8.2	12.1	17.5	19.5	24.7
Q22 Use illegal drugs	Very wrong	91.3	84.6	82.2	80.5	82.1	75.4
	Wrong	6.8	11.2	12.6	11.5	12.8	14.2
	A little bit wrong	1.8	2.8	3.8	4.7	2.9	6.5
	Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	1.4	3.2	2.2	3.8

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q23 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	80.0	74.3	70.3	70.3	60.6	60.2
	Wrong	13.0	15.7	18.4	14.2	18.6	17.0
	A little bit wrong	6.1	6.4	8.8	9.2	12.3	15.1
	Not at all wrong	1.0	3.6	2.5	6.2	8.6	7.7
Q23 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	75.3	62.6	54.4	47.9	42.4	38.2
	Wrong	11.7	13.2	17.3	12.7	13.4	10.8
	A little bit wrong	9.1	12.4	15.1	16.0	16.7	17.8
	Not at all wrong	3.8	11.8	13.2	23.4	27.5	33.2
Q23 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	73.7	64.5	55.4	52.9	45.1	44.8
	Wrong	14.8	17.5	22.9	18.5	21.3	21.6
	A little bit wrong	9.7	10.0	13.8	16.5	20.9	15.8
	Not at all wrong	1.8	8.0	8.0	12.2	12.7	17.8

Q23 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	86.3	78.4	75.8	76.1	75.7	73.0
	Wrong	7.7	13.0	16.0	13.7	15.7	17.0
	A little bit wrong	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.2	3.4	7.7
	Not at all wrong	0.8	3.6	2.5	4.0	5.2	2.3

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q24 Smoked cigarettes	Very good chance	8.1	5.8	6.9	5.3	7.0	3.1
	Pretty good chance	5.9	5.0	4.4	2.3	4.1	0.8
	Some chance	7.7	11.2	6.9	9.3	6.7	4.7
	Little chance	12.0	16.3	14.3	12.0	12.2	10.1
	No or very little chance	66.3	61.6	67.5	71.3	70.0	81.3
Q24 Drank alcohol regularly - at least once or twice a month	Very good chance	8.7	7.4	8.3	6.8	8.1	6.6
	Pretty good chance	6.3	8.9	8.5	9.3	12.2	7.0
	Some chance	8.3	13.7	15.7	16.3	18.5	17.1
	Little chance	11.8	16.1	19.0	16.3	13.7	16.7
	No or very little chance	64.8	53.9	48.5	51.5	47.4	52.7
Q24 Smoked marijuana	Very good chance	10.8	13.1	13.2	14.8	14.8	10.9
	Pretty good chance	8.6	14.5	12.7	14.8	16.6	9.7
	Some chance	9.8	12.3	16.3	12.5	17.3	17.5
	Little chance	11.2	10.9	13.8	14.3	10.0	16.0
	No or very little chance	59.6	49.2	44.1	43.8	41.3	45.9
Q24 Carried a gun	Very good chance	10.6	11.5	11.0	11.8	11.1	7.4
	Pretty good chance	5.9	5.6	4.4	8.0	5.5	2.3
	Some chance	6.3	9.3	9.6	7.8	8.1	7.4
	Little chance	8.8	11.3	10.5	9.0	8.1	10.1
	No or very little chance	68.4	62.3	64.5	63.5	67.2	72.9

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks nearly every day	Very wrong	93.0	93.2	87.2	84.9	87.9	83.8
	Wrong	4.6	4.6	10.1	10.7	7.0	10.4
	A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.5

	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.3
Q25 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	92.2	88.2	82.7	79.7	79.5	70.1
	Wrong	4.0	6.4	9.6	10.2	9.2	14.2
	A little bit wrong	2.6	3.6	5.8	6.2	7.7	10.7
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.8	1.9	4.0	3.7	5.0
Q25 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	96.0	94.8	92.6	89.8	89.0	82.2
	Wrong	2.2	3.6	5.2	7.7	6.3	13.1
	A little bit wrong	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	2.6	2.3
	Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.3
Q25 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	93.5	87.3	83.5	76.6	74.9	70.5
	Wrong	3.2	7.3	9.9	9.0	10.3	10.7
	A little bit wrong	1.8	3.4	4.7	9.0	8.9	12.6
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.0	1.9	5.5	5.9	6.1
Q25 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	95.6	94.4	91.0	91.8	94.5	90.8
	Wrong	3.0	3.8	5.2	5.2	3.7	6.5
	A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.2	0.4	1.5
	Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	81.7	81.3	80.1	78.9	82.4	82.0
	Wrong	12.9	13.3	14.5	16.2	12.5	14.2
	A little bit wrong	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.0	4.0	3.1
	Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.8
Q25 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	85.9	79.4	78.1	76.9	79.4	81.2
	Wrong	9.3	14.6	15.3	16.6	14.3	11.1
	A little bit wrong	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.4	5.4
	Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3
Q25 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	60.8	56.0	59.8	60.4	64.7	59.2
	Wrong	21.5	24.9	26.0	24.1	22.8	27.3
	A little bit wrong	12.9	16.3	10.9	12.4	9.9	10.4
	Not at all wrong	4.8	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.1

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?	Grade
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		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Feel sad or hopeless	No	54.9	47.8	45.6	43.2	48.0	52.7
	Yes	45.1	52.2	54.4	56.8	52.0	47.3
Q20 Consider attempting suicide	No	76.0	69.1	73.8	73.9	72.2	77.4
	Yes	24.0	30.9	26.2	26.1	27.8	22.6
Q20 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	80.4	76.3	80.3	81.0	81.9	82.0
	Yes	19.6	23.7	19.7	19.0	18.1	18.0

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q26 Students have chances to help decide class activities and rules	YES!	17.8	14.9	22.2	18.0	22.4	15.2
	yes	45.1	42.2	41.1	38.8	35.0	44.9
	no	25.9	31.8	27.8	29.9	27.0	26.6
	NO!	11.2	11.0	8.9	13.2	15.6	13.3
Q26 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	15.2	13.2	9.8	11.7	20.3	9.0
	yes	33.3	34.1	32.2	33.8	33.3	32.2
	no	36.2	41.7	42.0	39.7	30.7	42.0
	NO!	15.2	11.0	16.0	14.8	15.7	16.9
Q26 Students have lots of chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	59.4	55.4	53.3	51.8	50.6	46.5
	yes	33.7	36.2	36.9	36.5	38.3	43.4
	no	4.9	5.3	6.7	8.7	6.9	7.4
	NO!	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.2	2.7
Q26 Students have lots of chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	36.3	29.2	31.8	32.1	35.0	27.0
	yes	41.5	40.9	43.5	41.7	38.1	47.7
	no	16.1	21.9	21.2	19.1	19.2	20.3
	NO!	6.1	8.0	3.6	7.1	7.7	5.1
Q26 Students have lots of chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	YES!	33.3	29.8	31.4	30.3	32.8	27.6
	yes	47.0	49.9	51.8	53.7	53.3	59.4
	no	15.3	14.4	12.9	12.0	9.7	10.2
	NO!	4.3	6.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	2.8

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
	YES!	22.8	19.8	14.2	21.8	23.8	16.7
	yes	40.1	40.6	40.4	43.9	38.3	45.9

Q26 Teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know	no	27.9	28.4	32.3	24.4	25.3	27.2
	NO!	9.2	11.2	13.1	9.9	12.6	10.1
Q26 I feel safe at school	YES!	26.2	19.5	24.8	21.7	26.7	21.5
	yes	46.4	48.4	49.6	55.4	44.7	58.6
	no	18.0	20.4	16.2	17.1	19.5	12.9
	NO!	9.4	11.7	9.5	5.9	9.2	7.0
Q26 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	15.7	12.9	11.2	13.3	17.4	10.2
	yes	24.3	22.3	21.5	20.2	20.2	18.4
	no	36.2	36.6	44.1	41.6	34.1	41.8
	NO!	23.7	28.2	23.2	25.0	28.3	29.7
Q26 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	16.5	14.0	11.1	15.0	19.6	10.6
	yes	33.3	30.5	29.0	30.3	33.1	38.6
	no	34.3	34.8	42.6	41.5	32.3	32.3
	NO!	15.9	20.8	17.3	13.2	15.0	18.5

Academic Failure
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q30 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	46.0	44.9	45.8	42.9	48.5	41.6
	Mostly B's	33.6	32.7	34.2	32.0	31.7	44.4
	Mostly C's	13.6	14.3	13.9	18.8	14.9	11.3
	Mostly D's	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.6	1.9
	Mostly F's	2.6	3.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.8
Q26 My grades are better than most students in my class	YES!	25.6	27.1	23.9	29.4	31.5	25.5
	yes	39.6	40.6	41.1	41.9	42.3	48.6
	no	20.9	22.2	26.4	19.8	20.4	19.6
	NO!	13.8	10.0	8.6	8.9	5.8	6.3

Low Commitment to School
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q28 Days of school skipped during last month	None	75.2	69.2	75.5	80.5	72.2	66.0
	1 day	10.9	11.6	9.2	5.8	10.3	14.1
	2 days	5.5	4.7	5.3	6.6	3.0	6.6
	3 days	3.7	6.1	4.2	3.0	4.9	5.1
	4-5 days	2.0	5.1	3.9	2.3	4.9	3.5
	6-10 days	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.3

	11 or more days	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.3
Q29 How interesting are courses	Very interesting	8.1	3.9	1.9	6.1	5.7	3.1
	Quite interesting	15.1	15.5	14.4	12.7	19.2	19.8
	Fairly interesting	32.9	33.6	40.3	43.0	40.2	44.4
	Slightly boring	27.5	32.2	31.4	27.6	23.0	19.5
	Very boring	16.5	14.8	11.9	10.6	11.9	13.2
Q31 Feel schoolwork is meaningful and important	Almost always	11.5	9.4	5.3	6.6	10.7	4.0
	Often	23.6	18.7	15.0	16.5	21.5	18.6
	Sometimes	34.0	35.0	39.4	35.9	32.6	37.5
	Seldom	19.9	25.9	30.6	28.6	25.3	26.9
	Never	11.1	11.0	9.7	12.4	10.0	13.0
Q32 Importance of school to later life	Very important	22.0	13.9	8.9	8.1	10.6	4.7
	Quite important	18.3	17.6	12.5	16.0	15.6	16.9
	Fairly important	27.7	27.1	30.3	30.5	30.8	30.2
	Slightly important	23.6	31.6	38.3	32.2	31.2	32.5
	Not at all important	8.4	9.8	10.0	13.2	11.8	15.7
Q27 Enjoy being in school	Never	15.3	15.3	14.2	12.9	18.1	15.6
	Seldom	15.3	17.9	15.9	20.6	21.2	18.0
	Sometimes	38.1	39.5	43.5	38.8	35.0	38.3
	Often	18.5	20.4	18.1	20.3	18.1	23.8
	A lot	12.8	6.9	8.4	7.4	7.7	4.3
Q27 Hate being in school	Never	8.2	4.9	3.9	5.3	5.0	4.3
	Seldom	17.1	15.9	12.3	14.0	13.0	16.8
	Sometimes	24.7	27.7	38.5	34.0	28.0	30.1
	Often	28.0	26.9	25.4	23.9	26.8	24.2
	A lot	22.0	24.6	19.8	22.8	27.2	24.6
Q27 Try to do your best work in school	Never	1.6	2.2	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.2
	Seldom	6.1	5.3	4.7	5.3	8.4	4.7
	Sometimes	14.3	20.0	24.0	16.8	16.9	23.0
	Often	34.4	31.2	34.8	37.1	29.5	32.8
	A lot	43.6	41.3	35.7	38.8	44.4	38.3

Poor Family Management
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	55.9	52.1	57.2	47.9	55.3	52.6
	yes	36.3	39.1	33.1	42.6	35.4	35.6
	no	5.4	7.1	7.9	6.8	7.8	10.3
	NO!	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.6
	YES!	54.8	45.2	48.0	36.3	42.4	33.2

	yes	29.0	30.8	32.8	34.2	30.6	30.4
Q33 Parents ask about homework	no	11.6	17.3	15.0	22.4	20.8	22.5
	NO!	4.5	6.6	4.2	7.1	6.3	13.8
Q33 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	71.5	67.0	72.0	66.2	68.4	59.3
	yes	23.6	24.6	22.9	28.5	26.2	31.6
	no	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	8.3
	NO!	1.9	3.0	1.7	1.8	2.3	0.8
Q33 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	75.3	64.9	66.7	60.4	62.1	57.7
	yes	17.0	22.2	24.6	28.1	22.7	25.3
	no	5.8	10.6	7.3	8.7	12.5	13.0
	NO!	1.9	2.4	1.4	2.9	2.7	4.0
Q34 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	65.1	56.4	63.2	57.3	62.6	53.8
	yes	26.0	31.3	26.3	30.1	28.0	31.6
	no	6.9	8.8	7.9	10.0	5.8	11.5
	NO!	2.0	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.2
Q34 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	61.8	46.1	37.6	37.9	40.2	29.5
	yes	16.8	22.8	24.9	25.5	17.6	21.5
	no	14.6	20.9	30.5	26.8	30.1	33.9
	NO!	6.8	10.1	7.1	9.7	12.1	15.1
Q34 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	74.2	67.2	66.9	62.9	66.3	57.8
	yes	15.1	20.7	20.1	22.9	18.4	24.7
	no	5.9	7.1	7.6	8.2	11.0	10.0
	NO!	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.1	4.3	7.6
Q34 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	71.9	64.4	66.0	64.7	63.7	60.3
	yes	19.6	24.4	24.4	23.6	25.4	26.6
	no	5.7	8.0	7.4	8.8	7.8	10.3
	NO!	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.8

Family Conflict
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	23.9	23.2	23.2	21.3	25.8	24.5
	yes	23.4	27.9	27.1	29.1	25.8	26.9
	no	37.0	34.6	33.6	34.4	33.2	35.2
	NO!	15.7	14.3	16.1	15.2	15.2	13.4
Q33 Family has serious arguments	YES!	17.4	17.4	18.1	17.9	22.7	21.8
	yes	18.4	20.2	23.8	22.1	22.4	19.8
	no	35.4	35.1	34.3	35.8	30.6	34.5
	NO!	28.9	27.3	23.8	24.2	24.3	23.8
	YES!	15.8	16.2	16.1	15.7	17.6	16.2

Q33 Family members often insult or yell at each other	yes	21.0	22.2	23.2	20.7	22.7	22.1
	no	31.4	30.2	28.5	34.1	31.4	35.6
	NO!	31.8	31.3	32.2	29.4	28.2	26.1

**Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 Parents ask me before most family decisions affecting me are made	YES!	22.0	20.1	23.2	18.4	24.9	20.6
	yes	40.4	39.3	39.8	42.8	34.8	39.1
	no	23.8	25.5	22.9	25.5	27.3	28.9
	NO!	13.8	15.1	14.1	13.4	13.0	11.5
Q34 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	43.6	41.3	37.3	42.0	48.0	42.3
	yes	31.9	32.8	38.1	33.3	26.6	37.9
	no	15.4	17.1	14.4	16.8	14.5	11.1
	NO!	9.1	8.8	10.2	7.9	10.9	8.7
Q34 Parents give me chances to do fun things with them	YES!	41.8	39.5	41.9	36.6	40.1	38.1
	yes	35.6	36.5	35.4	36.3	37.7	38.5
	no	17.9	17.2	17.3	18.9	15.6	17.9
	NO!	4.7	6.9	5.4	8.2	6.6	5.6

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q34 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	65.4	62.5	57.5	56.7	61.0	57.9
	yes	24.6	29.8	31.2	31.9	28.3	32.5
	no	6.0	3.4	7.1	7.1	5.9	7.5
	NO!	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.7	2.0
Q34 I enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	50.5	49.5	46.2	45.1	48.6	37.5
	yes	27.9	28.7	32.3	30.9	28.2	36.3
	no	9.0	8.8	9.3	11.5	10.2	15.9
	NO!	12.5	13.1	12.2	12.5	12.9	10.4
Q35 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	32.1	28.9	30.8	28.7	31.3	28.2
	Often	32.1	30.4	30.5	33.4	29.7	29.4
	Sometimes	24.0	26.5	29.3	27.1	29.3	31.3
	Never	11.8	14.2	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.1
Q35 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	33.0	30.5	28.6	27.9	31.0	31.0
	Often	31.5	27.1	29.7	26.3	31.0	25.0

Sometimes	24.1	27.7	29.7	31.8	25.5	32.9
Never	11.4	14.7	12.0	14.1	12.5	11.1

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q36 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	14.8	18.2	11.6	16.1	19.6	15.9
	1 of my friends	14.1	15.5	14.2	14.7	14.5	18.3
	2 of my friends	26.7	21.0	24.9	17.4	19.6	14.3
	3 of my friends	22.4	16.5	16.7	15.0	13.7	19.8
	4 of my friends	22.0	28.8	32.6	36.8	32.5	31.7
Q36 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	22.0	26.7	24.4	26.5	29.2	33.1
	1 of my friends	7.0	10.5	10.3	13.3	14.6	13.9
	2 of my friends	8.6	10.5	9.2	8.8	13.4	12.4
	3 of my friends	13.2	9.5	16.4	12.5	12.6	12.0
	4 of my friends	49.2	42.8	39.7	39.0	30.0	28.7
Q36 Liked school	None of my friends	31.5	39.2	34.2	32.6	34.3	34.9
	1 of my friends	20.1	16.4	15.4	17.2	16.5	15.1
	2 of my friends	19.7	19.8	27.4	19.4	23.6	22.6
	3 of my friends	15.5	11.9	12.8	13.0	12.6	13.1
	4 of my friends	13.1	12.7	10.3	17.8	13.0	14.3
Q36 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	33.9	38.3	26.8	31.2	32.0	39.4
	1 of my friends	15.2	21.5	26.5	17.7	24.1	20.5
	2 of my friends	17.4	17.4	22.2	22.0	17.8	17.7
	3 of my friends	17.0	12.4	12.1	13.0	15.0	11.2
	4 of my friends	16.5	10.4	12.4	16.1	11.1	11.2
Q36 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	5.9	8.2	5.4	4.7	7.5	6.0
	1 of my friends	7.8	8.2	7.4	8.2	8.7	10.3
	2 of my friends	13.7	14.4	11.4	10.0	14.2	14.3
	3 of my friends	21.8	21.9	26.5	21.4	15.7	21.8
	4 of my friends	50.8	47.4	49.3	55.7	53.9	47.6

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How easy would it be for you to get...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q37 Cigarettes	Very hard	66.4	56.5	54.0	47.8	39.8	34.4

	Sort of hard	15.1	16.6	17.2	18.7	18.4	13.4
	Sort of easy	10.5	14.4	15.0	16.6	21.5	24.1
	Very easy	7.9	12.5	13.8	16.9	20.3	28.1
Q37 Alcohol	Very hard	59.9	43.4	34.7	31.5	27.8	25.3
	Sort of hard	14.0	16.9	19.2	17.2	12.9	13.4
	Sort of easy	12.5	20.0	24.6	25.7	25.1	29.6
	Very easy	13.6	19.7	21.5	25.7	34.1	31.6
Q37 Marijuana	Very hard	75.4	59.4	49.7	44.3	35.3	31.0
	Sort of hard	11.4	11.0	15.5	11.6	11.4	12.3
	Sort of easy	7.2	12.9	18.6	16.6	20.8	19.0
	Very easy	5.9	16.7	16.1	27.4	32.5	37.7
Q37 Drugs like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	Very hard	87.4	79.8	78.2	71.8	65.1	60.9
	Sort of hard	7.7	9.2	11.6	12.4	15.3	15.0
	Sort of easy	2.6	5.3	5.9	8.4	9.0	12.6
	Very easy	2.2	5.7	4.2	7.4	10.6	11.5

**Perceived Peer Substance Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
In the past month, approximately what percentage of students in your school do you think used...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q38 Alcohol	0%	24.2	10.1	6.5	8.7	8.9	5.1
	10%	21.2	13.5	5.1	3.7	1.9	1.6
	20%	8.2	9.4	6.8	3.4	3.9	3.2
	30%	11.9	13.3	7.6	11.0	7.0	9.1
	40%	10.4	14.1	10.2	11.8	11.7	9.9
	50%	4.5	11.3	15.3	12.6	10.1	14.2
	60%	6.3	10.1	14.1	12.9	15.2	16.2
	70%	6.9	8.8	14.1	14.7	15.2	15.8
	80%	4.1	5.6	13.6	12.3	15.2	15.8
	90%	0.6	2.4	5.9	6.3	7.8	5.1
	100%	1.5	1.5	0.8	2.6	3.1	4.0
Q38 Cigarettes	0%	28.3	15.5	10.5	11.8	11.7	7.1
	10%	21.4	21.8	16.1	16.0	15.6	16.6
	20%	10.7	11.6	13.6	18.6	11.7	11.1
	30%	10.7	12.7	15.3	10.8	9.4	16.2
	40%	7.6	11.0	10.7	10.2	15.2	8.7
	50%	5.9	12.9	11.3	12.6	8.2	12.6
	60%	5.9	3.7	6.5	6.8	9.4	9.1
	70%	4.8	4.7	6.5	3.7	6.3	8.3
	80%	3.3	2.8	6.5	4.5	5.9	4.3

	90%	1.1	1.3	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.6
	100%	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.8	3.1	2.4
Q38 Marijuana	0%	31.7	14.0	8.2	8.9	8.6	5.6
	10%	15.9	11.2	4.8	5.5	5.1	4.8
	20%	9.3	6.2	5.9	3.4	2.3	3.2
	30%	6.3	11.8	7.4	6.8	4.7	4.0
	40%	8.9	10.8	8.2	5.3	4.7	8.7
	50%	7.2	9.7	13.3	7.4	9.0	10.7
	60%	5.0	6.5	9.3	6.3	7.4	10.3
	70%	4.6	11.0	13.0	15.3	18.8	11.1
	80%	5.9	8.0	14.2	17.1	20.3	19.0
	90%	3.3	6.9	12.2	18.2	12.9	15.9
	100%	2.0	4.1	3.4	5.8	6.3	6.7
Q38 Prescription drugs	0%	32.8	22.8	11.6	14.2	13.7	11.1
	10%	16.1	22.0	15.9	15.2	16.0	20.6
	20%	10.8	9.3	12.8	11.5	14.8	15.4
	30%	8.0	10.1	14.8	13.9	12.5	12.6
	40%	7.2	8.2	11.6	11.5	11.7	8.7
	50%	7.8	7.8	10.5	8.1	8.2	10.3
	60%	4.1	6.0	7.7	6.0	7.4	5.5
	70%	5.4	4.7	6.0	5.2	5.1	7.5
	80%	4.6	4.3	4.3	6.6	5.1	2.8
	90%	1.5	2.2	3.1	5.0	2.3	2.0
	100%	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.6	3.1	3.6

**Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q39 If a kid drank alcohol in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	19.3	15.0	8.7	9.9	11.2	6.5
	yes	26.5	27.2	22.5	18.5	15.5	18.8
	no	38.7	40.9	51.7	52.0	53.4	52.7
	NO!	15.5	16.8	17.1	19.6	19.9	22.0
Q39 If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	22.2	18.8	8.4	12.4	12.4	7.3
	yes	29.7	27.4	28.3	22.8	15.1	18.0
	no	33.5	37.1	46.0	46.8	53.8	50.2
	NO!	14.6	16.8	17.3	18.0	18.7	24.5
Q39 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	34.2	30.5	15.7	16.9	19.9	15.9
	yes	34.2	35.5	43.8	35.8	31.5	35.9
	no	21.9	23.8	31.6	36.0	37.5	35.9

	NO!	9.6	10.2	9.0	11.3	11.2	12.2
Q39 If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	17.5	14.6	8.1	9.1	10.8	6.1
	yes	27.6	23.4	22.8	17.7	14.7	15.6
	no	38.7	43.3	49.7	49.5	52.6	49.6
	NO!	16.2	18.8	19.4	23.7	21.9	28.7
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth marijuana use	Very wrong	67.6	60.2	54.1	45.1	45.4	39.3
	Wrong	21.5	21.0	26.7	31.2	27.7	29.8
	A little bit wrong	8.1	15.7	16.0	18.4	18.5	21.1
	Not at all wrong	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.3	8.4	9.9
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth alcohol use	Very wrong	62.6	56.0	48.3	41.6	42.4	35.5
	Wrong	23.3	27.8	32.0	32.7	30.8	29.8
	A little bit wrong	10.3	12.9	17.4	20.6	21.2	26.4
	Not at all wrong	3.8	3.3	2.3	5.1	5.6	8.3
Q41 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth cigarettes use	Very wrong	65.5	64.5	58.6	51.5	51.8	45.6
	Wrong	23.3	23.8	30.0	30.9	29.7	27.8
	A little bit wrong	7.2	9.3	8.2	13.6	12.9	19.5
	Not at all wrong	4.0	2.4	3.2	4.0	5.6	7.1

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
Allen County Schools Female Students, 2020
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q40 Neighbors notice when I do a good job and let me know	YES!	6.8	6.4	3.8	7.0	5.6	4.9
	yes	14.4	8.6	10.8	10.5	12.4	9.8
	no	33.2	32.5	33.7	27.7	22.9	26.4
	NO!	45.6	52.5	51.7	54.8	59.0	58.9
Q40 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	9.9	8.8	5.5	8.6	7.2	6.9
	yes	20.3	17.6	18.4	14.7	19.7	17.5
	no	28.9	26.0	29.2	25.5	19.3	24.8
	NO!	40.9	47.6	46.9	51.2	53.8	50.8
Q40 There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	YES!	12.0	11.0	7.6	9.2	10.0	8.1
	yes	26.2	20.4	20.3	18.1	18.8	18.3
	no	24.7	25.2	29.4	23.2	21.6	23.2
	NO!	37.1	43.4	42.7	49.6	49.6	50.4